

Elizabeth Long, ACAS, MAAA Principal & Consulting Actuary 9 Forrest Blend Drive Titusville, NJ 08560 P:609.474.0508 elong@bynac.com

# NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

ACTUARIAL REPORT
Reserve Analysis as of 12/31/21

3/30/22



March 30, 2022

Mr. Steven B. Gidwitz President NCAComp Inc. 14 Lafayette Square Suite 700 Buffalo, NY 14203

Dear Mr. Gidwitz:

Enclosed is the actuarial report prepared for NY Transportation Workers' Compensation Trust (NYTWCT) at your request. This report estimates the required reserves as of 12/31/21 for claims incurred from 1/1/01 through 12/31/08.

The estimates contained in this report are based on data provided by NCAComp Inc. (NCAComp). These data and the associated assumptions should be reviewed for their consistency with the internal records of NYTWCT. Any discrepancy in the completeness, interpretation, or accuracy of the information used may require a revision to this report.

If you have any questions, please contact us. It is a pleasure to be of service to NCAComp and NYTWCT.

Sincerely,

Elizabeth Long, ACAS, MAAA

lizabead Korg

Principal and Consulting Actuary

Katie Wilson, FCAS, MAAA

Vice President and Consulting Actuary

enclosure

# **ACTUARIAL REPORT**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

PURPOSE	1
FINDINGS	3
ESTIMATED RESERVES	3
COMPARISON TO PRIOR REPORT	5
ASSUMPTIONS	7
DEFINITIONS	7
HISTORICAL INFORMATION	7
RETENTIONS	
RESERVE ANALYSIS	9
OVERVIEW	9
INCURRED LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHOD	
PAID LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHOD	14
INCURRED BORNHUETTER-FERGUSON METHOD	14
PAID BORNHUETTER-FERGUSON METHOD	20
SELECTED ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES	20
ESTIMATED REQUIRED RESERVES	20
ESTIMATED PAYOUT SCHEDULE	26
QUALIFICATIONS AND LIMITATIONS	29
CONSULTATION	
APPENDICES	
LARGE LOSSES	32
SUPPORT	36
UNLIMITED RESERVES	42
MEDICAL, INDEMNITY, ALAE, AND ULAE RESERVES	
LOSS RUN RECONCILIATION	
RESERVES AT HIGH LEVEL	
COMPARISON TO PRIOR REPORTS	



#### ACTUARIAL REPORT

#### **PURPOSE**

By the Numbers Actuarial Consulting, Inc. (BYNAC) prepared this actuarial report to present a professional analysis of the required reserves retained by NY Transportation Workers' Compensation Trust (NYTWCT) as of 12/31/21 for claims incurred from 1/1/01 through 12/31/08.

NYTWCT was created to make a self-insured workers' compensation program available to transportation companies in the State of New York. NYTWCT stopped providing new coverage on 12/31/08. BYNAC is an independent consultant to NYTWCT and provides this report as input to management in its reserve setting process. During the course of the preparation of this report, a draft has been provided to Mr. Steven Gidwitz, President of NCAComp Inc. (NCAComp). BYNAC is available to present the report at NYTWCT's convenience.

The required reserves estimated in this report represent the unpaid claim estimate. The unpaid claim estimate is an estimate of the obligation for future payment from claims due to past events. The estimated required reserves are based on estimates of ultimate incurred losses. Ultimate incurred losses are defined to be the amounts that will be paid to settle all claims occurring during a policy period. These estimates include a provision for the subsequent development of known claims and for claims incurred but not yet reported. Incurred but not reported (IBNR) losses are defined throughout this report to include the additional development on known claims in addition to claims incurred but not yet reported.



The estimated required reserves at the expected level represent the actuarial central estimate. The actuarial central estimate is an expected value over the range of reasonably possible outcomes. The range around the actuarial central estimate which reflects the low and high expected values is noted in the report.

The information contained in this report has been prepared by Elizabeth Long, ACAS, MAAA, in accordance with applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice as promulgated by the Actuarial Standards Board. Ms. Long meets the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries.



#### **FINDINGS**

The findings are the product of loss experience, actuarial assumptions, quantitative analysis, and professional judgment. The estimates are expressed in terms of ranges that indicate the reliance on assumptions believed to be reasonable and are subject to all the limitations expressed herein.

# **ESTIMATED RESERVES**

The reserves shown in the following table should be used for financial statement reporting as of that date. However, until all the claims that occurred on or before 12/31/08 are closed, the actual reserve need remains an estimate. While the experience of NYTWCT indicates that the required reserves will fall within the range established in this report, the possibility exists that extraordinary or unexpected circumstances could cause the actual reserve need to be less than or greater than the range. Therefore, the findings cannot be warranted or guaranteed.

# ESTIMATED LOSS AND ALAE RESERVES INCLUDING IBNR FOR 1/1/01-12/31/08 AS OF 12/31/21

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions)
(Net of Recoveries)
(Undiscounted for Investment Income)

Low	Expected	High
\$ 8.130.000	\$ 8.840.000	\$ 9.740.000

The range shown is judgmental and not intended to establish absolute minimums or maximums on the estimates, but rather to depict a reasonable range for the establishment of loss reserves in this particular situation. Figure 1 illustrates NYTWCT's estimated retained loss experience as of 12/31/21 including the undiscounted expected reserves.

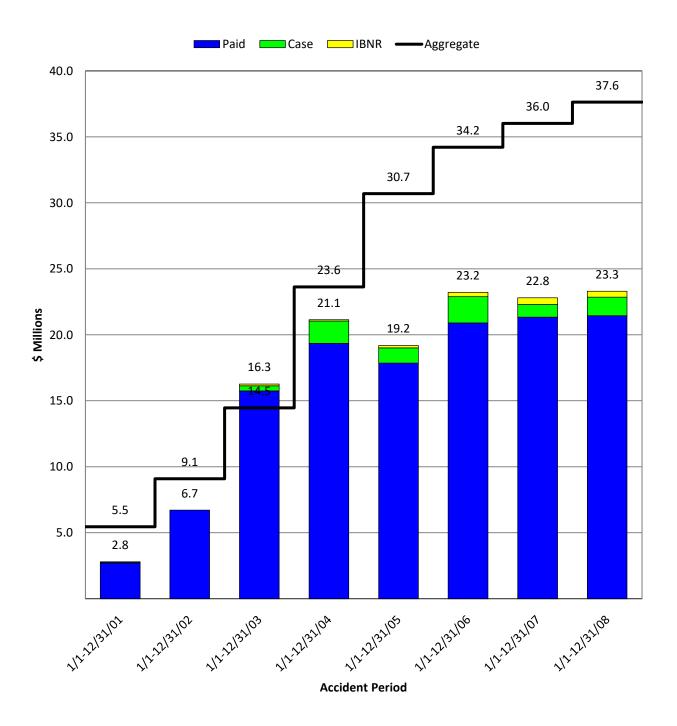


Figure 1

NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### **ESTIMATED RETAINED LOSSES AS OF 12/31/21**

(Limited to Specific Retention)
(Net of Recoveries)





#### COMPARISON TO PRIOR REPORT

The ultimate incurred losses estimated in this report are compared to the 3/24/21 actuarial report in the following table and Figure 2. As shown, the estimates increased \$635,895 or 0.5% from 12/31/20 to 12/31/21. The increases in the 1/1-12/31/05 and 1/1-12/31/06 periods are due to increases in the incurred values of a few large claims. See Appendix A for details. The incurred losses as of 12/31/21 for 1/1-12/31/05 and 1/1/-12/31/06 are greater than the ultimate losses in the prior report indicating that the IBNR for these periods as of 12/31/20 has been fully eroded in the past 12 months.

# COMPARISON OF ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES TO PRIOR REPORT

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions)
(Net of Recoveries)

Accident Period	Current Report (Section B of Table 8)	3/24/21 Report (Section B of Table 8)	Change	Percent Change
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,788,026	\$ 2,737,571	\$ 50,455	1.8%
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	6,705,670	0	0.0%
1/1-12/31/03	14,460,883 <	14,460,883 <	0	0.0%
1/1-12/31/04	21,137,258	21,285,418	( 148,160)	( 0.7%)
1/1-12/31/05	19,189,304	18,964,231	225,073	1.2%
1/1-12/31/06	23,216,801	22,830,805	385,996	1.7%
1/1-12/31/07	22,797,535	22,784,468	13,067	0.1%
1/1-12/31/08	23,304,316	23,194,852	109,464	0.5%
	\$133,599,793	\$132,963,898	\$ 635,895	0.5%

<sup>&</sup>lt; Limited by the aggregate retention.

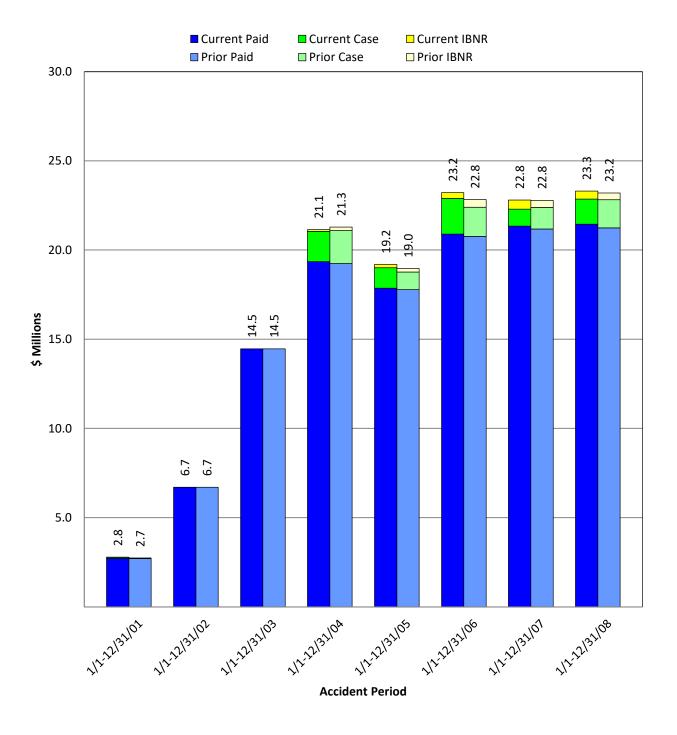


Figure 2

NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### COMPARISON OF ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES TO PRIOR ACTUARIAL REPORT

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions)





#### **ASSUMPTIONS**

#### **DEFINITIONS**

Losses in this report include allocated loss adjustment expenses (ALAE). ALAE are those expenses that can be directly attributed to a specific claim, such as litigation costs. Loss adjustment expenses that cannot be directly associated with an individual claim are known as unallocated loss adjustment expenses (ULAE). Reserves for unearned contributions, unpaid administrative expenses, contingencies, catastrophes, or future contribution deficiencies are not included in the estimates.

#### **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

For the periods under review, NYTWCT has assumed its members' losses according to the New York workers compensation statutes. NYTWCT's development patterns are used in conjunction with industry experience published by the National Council on Compensation Insurance, Inc. (NCCI) in the 2021 Annual Statistical Bulletin to estimate the ultimate losses expected to be incurred by NYTWCT for the periods analyzed in this report. This methodology assumes that these development patterns are indicative of the future development expected for the periods considered.

All data are based on information provided by NCAComp. The unpaid claim estimate as of 12/31/21 is based on data evaluated as of 12/31/21 and additional information provided through 1/28/22. This data is reviewed for reasonableness and used without audit.

Significant workers compensation legislation changes took effect on 7/1/07. This legislation set in motion regulation changes that continued to be finalized through 2014, including reserve guidelines, criteria regarding NYS Special Disability Fund (SDF, a.k.a. Section 15-8) reimbursements, and Medicare set-asides.



NCAComp became claims administrator on 8/1/19. S.A.F.E., LLC was the claims administrator from 1/1/14 through 7/31/19. From 1/1/11 through 12/31/13, NYTWCT's claims administrator was Glacier Bay TPA, LLC. Prior to 1/1/11, the claims administrator was First Cardinal, LLC.

# **RETENTIONS**

BYNAC's understanding of the specific retentions is summarized in the following table. As numerous claims are reported in excess of the specific retentions and the aggregate retention is exceeded on a paid basis for 1/1-12/31/03, the retentions are a critical part of this analysis.

#### **EXCESS INSURANCE SUMMARY**

Reinsurance Period	Specific Retention	ALAETreatment*	Aggregate Retention	Carrier
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 300,000	Included	\$ 5,450,225	Safety National Casualty Corp.
1/1-12/31/02	400,000	Included	9,080,441	Midwest Employers Casualty Co.
1/1-12/31/03	400,000	Included	14,460,883	Midwest Employers Casualty Co.
1/1-12/31/04	600,000	Included	23,627,290	Midwest Employers Casualty Co.
1/1-12/31/05	600,000	Included	30,697,855	Midwest Employers Casualty Co.
1/1-12/31/06	750,000	Included	34,217,648	Midwest Employers Casualty Co.
1/1-12/31/07	750,000	Included	36,024,302	Midwest Employers Casualty Co.
1/1-12/31/08	750,000	Included	37,638,714	Midwest Employers Casualty Co.

<sup>\*</sup> Assumed.

It is assumed that the excess insurance will be collectable on all claims that ultimately develop beyond the retentions. An analysis of the collectability of the excess insurance is beyond the scope of this report.



#### RESERVE ANALYSIS

#### **OVERVIEW**

To estimate the required reserves, it is first necessary to estimate the ultimate value of the prior periods based on the current evaluation of loss after limiting the losses to the appropriate retention. Required reserves are estimated as the difference between the ultimate incurred and paid losses. The historical payment pattern is analyzed and quantified to determine a unique payout schedule for NYTWCT. This schedule is used to predict when the required reserves will be paid.

Four procedures are used to estimate the ultimate incurred losses to provide a check for reasonableness and consistency. Following is a brief description of each method and the circumstances under which each works best.

Incurred loss development is the most widely used method of estimating ultimate incurred losses. By using the reserves on a claim-by-claim basis, the most recent claims adjusters' estimates are included in the analysis in addition to the cumulative paid losses. Inherent in the incurred loss development technique is the assumption that there are no changes in reserving practices.

A paid loss approach attempts to eliminate distortions that can occur in incurred methods when there is a suspected change in reserving procedures. Inherent in paid loss development techniques is the assumption that there are no changes in claims settlement practices.

The incurred Bornhuetter-Ferguson technique estimates ultimate incurred losses based on the expected losses and reporting pattern of incurred losses. This method is dependent on the accuracy



of these two parameters in addition to the considerations for the incurred loss development method previously discussed.

The last method, the paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson approach, estimates ultimate incurred losses based on the expected losses and payment pattern. Similar to the incurred Bornhuetter-Ferguson method, this approach is dependent on the accuracy of these two parameters in addition to the considerations for the paid method.

# INCURRED LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHOD

The ultimate cost of claims incurred for a specific time period is usually not known until several years after the close of that period. Loss development factors project the additional cost expected on claims. These factors quantify the late developing aspects of certain losses, such as claims involving medical complications not recognized in the early stages of treatment or verdict values for litigated claims that are different than the amount previously reserved to pay the claims. They also account for losses that occurred during the policy period but are not reported until a later date.

The calculation and selection of development factors to be applied to incurred losses are shown in Table 1, beginning with NYTWCT's unlimited losses including ALAE net of recoveries as of different evaluation dates. For example, Section A of the table shows losses incurred during the 1/1-12/31/07 period evaluated as of 156, 168, and 180 months after the inception of that period. In general, the value of incurred losses increases from one evaluation to the next as a result of IBNR.



Table 1

#### INCURRED LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. INCURRED LOSSES

Accident Period	156 Months	168 Months	180 Months	192 Months	204 Months	216 Months	228 Months	240 Months	252 Months
1/1-12/31/01		3,052,773	3,126,798	3,147,742	3,184,533	3,184,205	3,345,586	3,284,402	3,316,320
1/1-12/31/02	7,110,492	7,071,063	6,881,189	6,884,013	6,884,478	6,883,962	6,875,551	6,875,551	
1/1-12/31/03	18,575,786	18,629,205	18,640,300	18,645,016	18,660,873	18,621,556	18,305,453		
1/1-12/31/04	21,821,267	21,629,291	21,453,405	22,212,739	21,727,936	21,745,777			
1/1-12/31/05	19,639,524	19,372,884	19,936,730	19,984,904	20,156,893				
1/1-12/31/06	21,612,558	22,925,508	22,758,712	23,517,956					
1/1-12/31/07	24,288,005	24,039,752	23,794,927						
1/1-12/31/08	23,089,366	23,102,180							

#### B. AGE-TO-AGE FACTORS

Accident Period	156 to 168 Months	168 to 180 Months	180 to 192 Months	192 to 204 Months	204 to 216 Months	216 to 228 Months	228 to 240 Months	240 to 252 Months	252 to Ultimate
. / / /			4 007	4.040	4 000		0.004		
1/1-12/31/01		1.024	1.007	1.012	1.000	1.051	0.991	1.010	
1/1-12/31/02	0.994	0.973	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000		
1/1-12/31/03	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.001	0.998	0.983			
1/1-12/31/04	0.991	0.992	1.035	0.978	1.001				
1/1-12/31/05	0.986	1.029	1.002	1.009					
1/1-12/31/06	1.061	0.993	1.033						
1/1-12/31/07	0.990	0.990							
1/1-12/31/08	1.001								
Average	1.004	1.000	1.013	1.000	1.000	1.011	0.996	1.010	
Wtd Avg	1.005	0.999	1.017	0.996	1.000	0.994	0.994	1.010	
3 Yr Avg	1.017	1.004	1.023	0.996	1.000	1.011			
5 Yr Mid Avg	0.994	0.995	1.012	1.003					
NCCI-NY	1.016	1.013	1.014	1.016	1.014	1.016	1.025	1.012	1.038
Prior	1.000	1.000	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.000	1.000	1.000
Selected		1.000	1.015	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.000	1.000	1.000
C. DEVELOPN	MENT FACTORS								

192 to

Ultimate

1.015

204 to

Ultimate

1.010

216 to

Ultimate

1.005

228 to

Ultimate

1.000

240 to

Ultimate

1.000

252 to

Ultimate

1.000

168 to

Ultimate

1.030

180 to

Ultimate

1.030



Section B displays age-to-age factors, the rates by which losses develop from year to year. For example, the 156 to 168 age-to-age factor for the 1/1-12/31/06 period is 1.061. This is the 168 month incurred amount of \$22,925,508 divided by the 156 month incurred amount of \$21,612,558. The age-to-age factor of 1.061 means that losses incurred during the 1/1-12/31/06 period increased by 6.1% during the 156 to 168 month interval. A loss development factor less than 1.000 indicates that the value of incurred losses declined, possibly due to claims settling for amounts less than previously reserved.

Averages of the age-to-age factors are shown at the bottom of Section B. The average is the mean of all the age-to-age factors. The weighted average weights the factors for individual years by the magnitude of losses for that given year, giving more weight to periods with higher losses. The weighted average is the sum of the losses from one age divided by the sum of the losses from the previous age for corresponding periods. The three-year average is the average of the three most recent factors. The five-year mid-average is the average of the five most recent age-to-age factors excluding the high and low. The NCCI-NY factor is based on industry experience for New York published by NCCI. The prior factor is the selection from the 3/24/21 actuarial report. The averages are evaluated, and the factors selected as most representative of NYTWCT's expected loss development are shown. The historical and expected loss development patterns are illustrated in Figure 3 by thick and thin lines, respectively.

Computation of the loss development factors in Section C is based on the selected age-to-age factors. For instance, the 168 to ultimate factor is calculated by multiplying the 168 to 180 month age-to-age factor by the 180 to ultimate loss development factor  $(1.030 = 1.000 \times 1.030)$ .

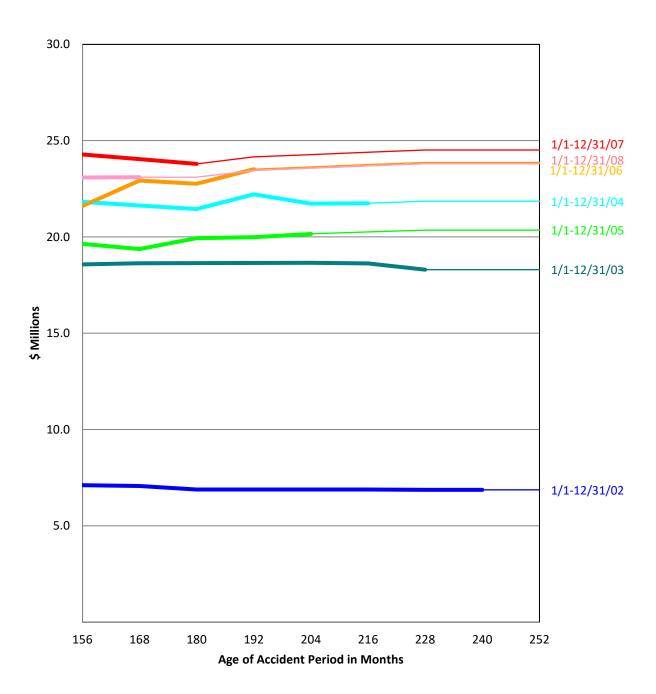


Figure 3

NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

# HISTORICAL AND EXPECTED DEVELOPMENT OF INCURRED LOSSES

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE)





In Section A of Table 2, incurred losses are limited to the specific retentions. As shown, numerous claims are reported in excess of the specific retentions as of 12/31/21. Ultimate incurred losses are estimated in Section B by multiplying the limited incurred losses by the loss development factors. Excess claims are not developed. For example, limited incurred losses for the 1/1-12/31/08 period evaluated at \$22,854,887 on 12/31/21 are estimated to ultimately cost \$23,518,034 [(\$22,854,887-(1 x \$750,000)) x 1.030 + (1 x \$750,000)]. The loss development factor of 1.030 means that the losses are expected to ultimately cost 3.0% more than incurred losses evaluated on 12/31/21.

#### PAID LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHOD

The paid loss procedure employs an analysis similar to the previous method, but based on paid loss data. This estimation technique is not influenced by changes in the loss reserve estimates of the adjusters. However, larger development factors are required at a given age than the incurred method. This analysis is shown in Table 3, Figure 4, and Table 4.

#### INCURRED BORNHUETTER-FERGUSON METHOD

The incurred Bornhuetter-Ferguson method for developing an estimate of ultimate incurred losses requires two parameters, the expected losses and reporting pattern. The accuracy of this method depends on these parameters.

The incurred Bornhuetter-Ferguson method involves two calculation steps. In Section A of Table 5, unreported losses are estimated by multiplying the expected losses by the expected percentage of unreported losses implied by the incurred loss development factor. Ultimate incurred losses are estimated in Section B by adding the estimated unreported losses to the incurred losses as of 12/31/21.



# ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES INCURRED LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHOD

(Net of Recoveries)

#### A. LOSSES LIMITED TO SPECIFIC RETENTIONS

Accident Period	Unlimited Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Specific Retention	No. of Claims Excess of Retention	Incurred in Excess of Retention *	Limited Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 3,316,320	\$ 300,000	2	\$ 535,580	\$ 2,780,740
1/1-12/31/02	6,875,551	400,000	1	169,881	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	18,305,453	400,000	6	2,178,434	16,127,019
1/1-12/31/04	21,745,777	600,000	5	706,830	21,038,947
1/1-12/31/05	20,156,893	600,000	3	1,148,452	19,008,441
1/1-12/31/06	23,517,956	750,000	3	627,192	22,890,764
1/1-12/31/07	23,794,927	750,000	3	1,507,790	22,287,137
1/1-12/31/08	23,102,180	750,000	1	247,293	22,854,887
Total	\$140,815,057		24	\$ 7,121,452	\$133,693,605

#### B. ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

Accident Period	Limited Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Age of Accident Period in Months	Incurred Loss Development Factor	Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses ~
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,780,740	252	1.000	\$ 2,780,740
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	240	1.000	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	16,127,019	228	1.000	16,127,019
1/1-12/31/04	21,038,947	216	1.005	21,129,142
1/1-12/31/05	19,008,441	204	1.010	19,180,525
1/1-12/31/06	22,890,764	192	1.015	23,200,375
1/1-12/31/07	22,287,137	180	1.030	22,888,251
1/1-12/31/08	22,854,887	168	1.030	23,518,034
Total	\$133,693,605			\$135,529,756

<sup>\*</sup> Excess losses reduced by \$64,458 provided by NCAComp to reflect non-recoverable loss dollars.



<sup>~</sup> Excess claims are not developed.

Table 3

#### PAID LOSS DEVELOPMENT FACTORS

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. PAID LOSSES

Accident Period	156 Months	168 Months	180 Months	192 Months	204 Months	216 Months	228 Months	240 Months	252 Months
1/1-12/31/01		2,652,892	2,693,317	2,715,279	2,739,971	2,845,863	2,862,994	2,878,749	2,898,240
1/1-12/31/02	7,001,786	7,063,115	6,870,751	6,874,426	6,875,306	6,883,962	6,875,551	6,875,551	
1/1-12/31/03	17,498,005	17,551,698	17,606,296	17,661,920	17,712,624	17,749,936	17,813,419		
1/1-12/31/04	18,542,209	18,976,348	19,147,442	19,444,086	19,614,197	19,724,845			
1/1-12/31/05	18,175,096	18,415,660	18,501,550	18,591,145	18,673,336				
1/1-12/31/06	20,526,797	20,730,669	20,767,428	20,893,582					
1/1-12/31/07	21,730,511	21,838,235	22,017,975						
1/1-12/31/08	21,235,776	21,447,427							

#### B. AGE-TO-AGE FACTORS

Accident Period	156 to 168 Months	168 to 180 Months	180 to 192 Months	192 to 204 Months	204 to 216 Months	216 to 228 Months	228 to 240 Months	240 to 252 Months	252 to Ultimate
Teriou	IVIOTICIS	Wieriens	WIGHTENS	WIOTIETIS	WIOTIETIS	Wieritins	WIOTIETIS	IVIOTICIS	Ortimate
1/1-12/31/01		1.015	1.008	1.009	1.039	1.006	1.012	1.007	
1/1-12/31/02	1.009	0.973	1.001	1.000	1.001	0.999	1.000		
1/1-12/31/03	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.002	1.004			
1/1-12/31/04	1.023	1.009	1.015	1.009	1.006				
1/1-12/31/05	1.013	1.005	1.005	1.004					
1/1-12/31/06	1.010	1.002	1.006						
1/1-12/31/07	1.005	1.008							
1/1-12/31/08	1.010								
Average	1.010	1.002	1.006	1.005	1.012	1.003	1.006	1.007	
Wtd Avg	1.011	1.004	1.007	1.005	1.006	1.003	1.002	1.007	
3 Yr Avg	1.008	1.005	1.007	1.005	1.003	1.003	1.002	1.007	
5 Yr Mid Avg	1.011	1.005	1.005	1.005					
NCCI-NY	1.025	1.023	1.022	1.021	1.021	1.020	1.016	1.016	1.110
Prior	1.010	1.010	1.010	1.010	1.010	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.020
Selected		1.010	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.035
C. DEVELOPM	IENT FACTORS								

192 to

Ultimate

1.060

204 to

Ultimate

1.055

216 to

Ultimate

1.050

228 to

Ultimate

1.045

240 to

Ultimate

1.040

252 to

Ultimate

1.035

168 to

Ultimate

1.076

180 to

Ultimate

1.065

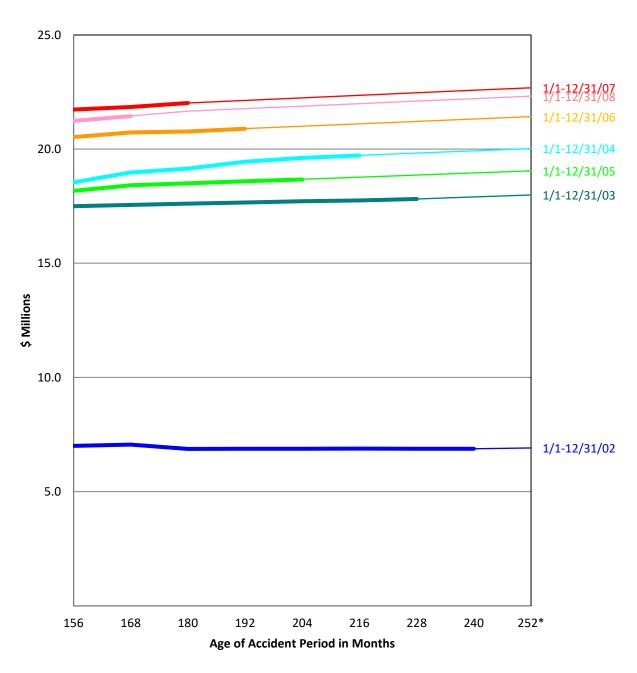


Figure 4

# HISTORICAL AND EXPECTED DEVELOPMENT OF PAID LOSSES

NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE)



<sup>\*</sup> Additional development of 5.0% expected after 252 months.



# ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES PAID LOSS DEVELOPMENT METHOD

(Net of Recoveries)

#### A. LOSSES LIMITED TO SPECIFIC RETENTIONS

Accident Period	Unlimited Paid Losses as of 12/31/21	Specific Retention	No. of Claims Excess of Retention	Paid in Excess of Retention *	Limited Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,898,240	\$ 300,000	2	\$ 186,424	\$ 2,711,816
1/1-12/31/02	6,875,551	400,000	1	169,881	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	17,813,419	400,000	5	2,073,892	15,739,527
1/1-12/31/04	19,724,845	600,000	3	376,836	19,348,009
1/1-12/31/05	18,673,336	600,000	2	817,877	17,855,459
1/1-12/31/06	20,893,582	750,000	0	0	20,893,582
1/1-12/31/07	22,017,975	750,000	2	680,615	21,337,360
1/1-12/31/08	21,447,427	750,000	0	0	21,447,427
Total	\$130,344,375		15	\$ 4,305,525	\$126,038,850

#### B. ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

Accident Period	Limited Paid Losses as of 12/31/21	Age of Accident Period in Months	Paid Loss Development Factor	Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses ~
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,711,816	252	1.035	\$ 2,785,730
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	240	1.000 ^	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	15,739,527	228	1.045	16,357,806
1/1-12/31/04	19,348,009	216	1.050	20,225,409
1/1-12/31/05	17,855,459	204	1.055	18,771,509
1/1-12/31/06	20,893,582	192	1.060	22,147,197
1/1-12/31/07	21,337,360	180	1.065	22,626,788
1/1-12/31/08	21,447,427	168	1.076	23,077,431
Total	\$126,038,850			\$132,697,540

<sup>\*</sup> Excess losses reduced by \$64,458 provided by NCAComp to reflect non-recoverable loss dollars.



<sup>~</sup> Excess claims are not developed.

Selected a development factor of 1.000 since all claims below the retention are closed and it is unlikely that additional claims will be reported.

# ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES INCURRED BORNHUETTER-FERGUSON METHOD

(Limited to Specific Retentions) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. ESTIMATED UNREPORTED LOSSES

		Incurred Loss	Estimated	Estim	ated	
Accident	Expected	Development	Ratio	Unrep	orted	
Period	Losses*	Factor	Unreported	Los	osses	
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,737,571	1.000	0.000	\$	0	
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	1.000	0.000		0	
1/1-12/31/03	16,114,430	1.000	0.000		0	
1/1-12/31/04	21,285,418	1.005	0.005		106,427	
1/1-12/31/05	18,964,231	1.010	0.010		189,642	
1/1-12/31/06	22,830,805	1.015	0.015		342,462	
1/1-12/31/07	22,784,468	1.030	0.029		660,750	
1/1-12/31/08	23,194,852	1.030	0.029		672,651	
Total	\$134,617,445			\$ 1,	971,932	
1/1-12/31/08	23,194,852				672,651	

#### B. ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

			Estimated
	Incurred	Estimated	Ultimate
Accident	Losses as of	Unreported	Incurred
Period	12/31/21	Losses	Losses
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 0	\$ 2,780,740
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	0	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	16,127,019	0	16,127,019
1/1-12/31/04	21,038,947	106,427	21,145,374
1/1-12/31/05	19,008,441	189,642	19,198,083
1/1-12/31/06	22,890,764	342,462	23,233,226
1/1-12/31/07	22,287,137	660,750	22,947,887
1/1-12/31/08	22,854,887	672,651	23,527,538
Total	\$133,693,605	\$ 1,971,932	\$135,665,537

<sup>\*</sup> From Table 7 of the 3/24/21 actuarial report.



#### PAID BORNHUETTER-FERGUSON METHOD

The paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson method also uses two parameters to estimate ultimate incurred losses. These parameters are the expected losses and payment pattern. In Section A of Table 6, outstanding losses are estimated by multiplying the expected losses by the expected ratio of outstanding losses implied by the paid loss development factor. Ultimate incurred losses are estimated in Section B by adding paid losses and the estimate of outstanding losses.

# SELECTED ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

The results of the methods are compared in Table 7, and the ultimate incurred losses are selected. In each policy period, the average of the methods is selected unless otherwise noted. If a paid method is less than incurred losses, the corresponding incurred method is substituted in the average. The underlying assumption is that it is unlikely that ultimate losses will be less than incurred losses. The selection procedure is depicted in Figure 5. Losses are limited to the aggregate retentions in Table 8.

# ESTIMATED REQUIRED RESERVES

The required reserves are estimated in Table 9. The estimated ultimate incurred, incurred, and paid losses retained by NYTWCT are summarized in Section A. In Section B, the case reserves are shown as the difference between the incurred and paid losses. IBNR is estimated as the difference between the estimated ultimate incurred losses and incurred losses. The total required reserves as of 12/31/21 are then estimated by adding the case reserves and IBNR or by subtracting paid losses from the estimated ultimate incurred losses.



# ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES PAID BORNHUETTER-FERGUSON METHOD

(Limited to Specific Retentions) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. ESTIMATED OUTSTANDING LOSSES

Accident Period	Expected Losses	Paid Loss Development Factor	Estimated Ratio Outstanding	Estimated Outstanding Losses
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,737,571	1.035	0.034	\$ 93,077
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	1.000	0.000	0
1/1-12/31/03	16,114,430	1.045	0.043	692,920
1/1-12/31/04	21,285,418	1.050	0.048	1,021,700
1/1-12/31/05	18,964,231	1.055	0.052	986,140
1/1-12/31/06	22,830,805	1.060	0.057	1,301,356
1/1-12/31/07	22,784,468	1.065	0.061	1,389,853
1/1-12/31/08	23,194,852	1.076	0.071	1,646,834
Total	\$134,617,445			\$ 7,131,880

#### B. ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

Accident Period	Paid Losses as of 12/31/21	Estimated Outstanding Losses	Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,711,816	\$ 93,077	\$ 2,804,893	
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	0	6,705,670	
1/1-12/31/03	15,739,527	692,920	16,432,447	
1/1-12/31/04	19,348,009	1,021,700	20,369,709	
1/1-12/31/05	17,855,459	986,140	18,841,599	
1/1-12/31/06	20,893,582	1,301,356	22,194,938	
1/1-12/31/07	21,337,360	1,389,853	22,727,213	
1/1-12/31/08	21,447,427	1,646,834	23,094,261	
Total	\$126,038,850	\$ 7,131,880	\$133,170,730	



#### SELECTED ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

(Limited to Specific Retentions) (Net of Recoveries)

Accident Period	Incurred Loss Development	Paid Loss Development	Incurred Bornhuetter- Ferguson	Paid Bornhuetter- Ferguson	Selected Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses *
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 2,785,730	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 2,804,893	\$ 2,788,026
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	6,705,670	6,705,670	6,705,670	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	16,127,019	16,357,806	16,127,019	16,432,447	16,261,073
1/1-12/31/04	21,129,142	20,225,409 <	21,145,374	20,369,709 <	21,137,258
1/1-12/31/05	19,180,525	18,771,509 <	19,198,083	18,841,599 <	19,189,304
1/1-12/31/06	23,200,375	22,147,197 <	23,233,226	22,194,938 <	23,216,801
1/1-12/31/07	22,888,251	22,626,788	22,947,887	22,727,213	22,797,535
1/1-12/31/08	23,518,034	23,077,431	23,527,538	23,094,261	23,304,316
Total	\$135,529,756	\$132,697,540	\$135,665,537	\$133,170,730	\$135,399,983

- \* Selected the average of the methods unless otherwise noted.
- < Less than incurred losses. The corresponding incurred method is substituted in the average.

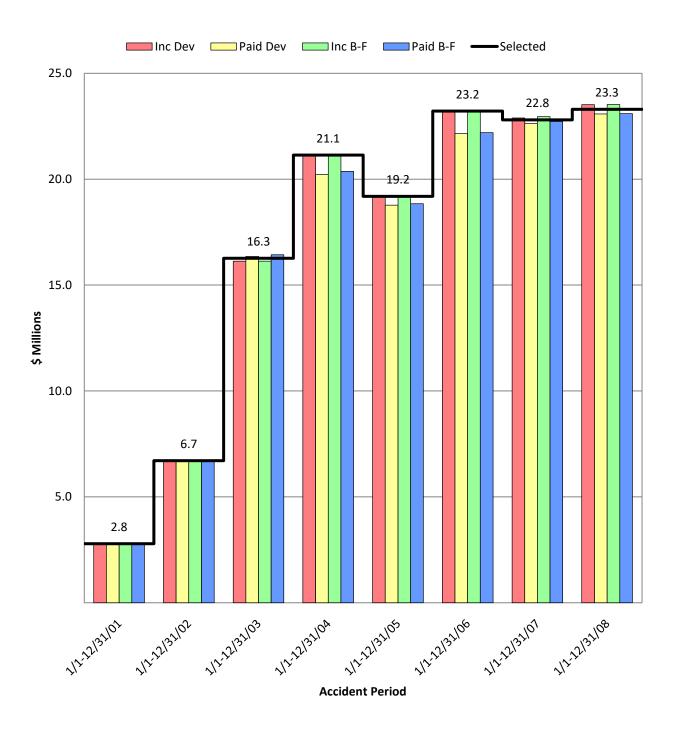


Figure 5

#### SELECTED ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

(Limited to Specific Retentions)





#### LIMITATION OF LOSSES TO AGGREGATE RETENTIONS

(Limited to Specific Retentions) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. GROSS OF AGGREGATE RETENTION

Accident	Estimated Ultimate Incurred	Incurred Losses as of	Paid Losses as of	Aggregate Attachment
Period	Losses	12/31/21	12/31/21	Point
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,788,026	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 2,711,816	\$ 5,450,225
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	6,705,670	6,705,670	9,080,441
1/1-12/31/03	16,261,073	16,127,019	15,739,527	14,460,883
1/1-12/31/04	21,137,258	21,038,947	19,348,009	23,627,290
1/1-12/31/05	19,189,304	19,008,441	17,855,459	30,697,855
1/1-12/31/06	23,216,801	22,890,764	20,893,582	34,217,648
1/1-12/31/07	22,797,535	22,287,137	21,337,360	36,024,302
1/1-12/31/08	23,304,316	22,854,887	21,447,427	37,638,714
Total	\$135,399,983	\$133,693,605	\$126,038,850	\$191,197,358

#### B. NET OF AGGREGATE RETENTION

Accident Period	Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,788,026	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 2,711,816
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	6,705,670	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	14,460,883 <	14,460,883 <	14,460,883 <
1/1-12/31/04	21,137,258	21,038,947	19,348,009
1/1-12/31/05	19,189,304	19,008,441	17,855,459
1/1-12/31/06	23,216,801	22,890,764	20,893,582
1/1-12/31/07	22,797,535	22,287,137	21,337,360
1/1-12/31/08	23,304,316	22,854,887	21,447,427
Total	\$133,599,793	\$132,027,469	\$124,760,206

< Limited by the aggregate retention.



#### ESTIMATED REQUIRED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions)
(Net of Recoveries)

#### A. LOSS SUMMARY

	Estimated Ultimate	Incurred	Paid
Accident	Incurred	Losses as of	Losses as of
Period	Losses	12/31/21	12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,788,026	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 2,711,816
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	6,705,670	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	14,460,883 <	14,460,883 <	14,460,883 <
1/1-12/31/04	21,137,258	21,038,947	19,348,009
1/1-12/31/05	19,189,304	19,008,441	17,855,459
1/1-12/31/06	23,216,801	22,890,764	20,893,582
1/1-12/31/07	22,797,535	22,287,137	21,337,360
1/1-12/31/08	23,304,316	22,854,887	21,447,427
Total	\$133,599,793	\$132,027,469	\$124,760,206

#### B. ESTIMATED REQUIRED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

Accident Period	Case Reserves as of 12/31/21	Estimated IBNR as of 12/31/21	Estimated Required Reserves as of 12/31/21			
renou	12/31/21	12/31/21	12/31/21			
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 68,924	\$ 7,286	\$ 76,210			
1/1-12/31/02	0	0	0			
1/1-12/31/03	0	0	0			
1/1-12/31/04	1,690,938	98,311	1,789,249			
1/1-12/31/05	1,152,982	180,863	1,333,845			
1/1-12/31/06	1,997,182	326,037	2,323,219			
1/1-12/31/07	949,777	510,398	1,460,175			
1/1-12/31/08	1,407,460	449,429	1,856,889			
1/1-12/31/18	4,919 *	0	4,919			
Total	\$ 7,272,182	\$ 1,572,324	\$ 8,844,506			

- < Limited by the aggregate retention.
- Reserves for claim NYW-18-0000. Death part of original claim which is within the experience period of the fund. In dispute.



# ESTIMATED PAYOUT SCHEDULE

Two types of paid to incurred ratios that check the reasonableness of the estimates are calculated in Table 10. Section A shows paid losses divided by incurred losses as of different ages. This analysis assists in detecting changes in reserving and settlement practices. If payment and reserving procedures are consistent between periods, the numbers within each column should be relatively consistent.

Section B compares paid losses with the estimates of ultimate incurred losses. These ratios serve two purposes. First, they test the reasonableness of the selected estimated ultimate incurred losses. If losses are paid at a consistent rate, there is a sufficient volume of losses, and there are no distorting effects from large claims, the ratios of paid losses to estimated ultimate incurred losses are expected to be relatively consistent within each column. The second purpose of Section B is to provide an estimate of the payout schedule to allocate the reserves to the period in which they are expected to be paid. The selected payout schedule is shown at the bottom of Section B.

In Table 11, the undiscounted reserves are assigned to the period in which they are expected to be paid based on the selected schedule.



#### PAID TO INCURRED RATIOS

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. PAID / INCURRED LOSSES

Accident Period	156 Months	168 Months	180 Months	192 Months	204 Months	216 Months	228 Months	240 Months	252 Months
1/1-12/31/01		0.869	0.861	0.863	0.860	0.894	0.856	0.876	0.874
1/1-12/31/02	0.985	0.999	0.998	0.999	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	
1/1-12/31/03	0.942	0.942	0.945	0.947	0.949	0.953	0.973		
1/1-12/31/04	0.850	0.877	0.893	0.875	0.903	0.907			
1/1-12/31/05	0.925	0.951	0.928	0.930	0.926				
1/1-12/31/06	0.950	0.904	0.913	0.888					
1/1-12/31/07	0.895	0.908	0.925						
1/1-12/31/08	0.920	0.928							
Average	0.924	0.922	0.923	0.917	0.927	0.939	0.943	0.938	0.874
3 Yr Avg	0.922	0.913	0.922	0.898	0.926	0.953	0.943		

#### B. PAID / ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

Accident Period	156 Months	168 Months	180 Months	192 Months	204 Months	216 Months	228 Months	240 Months	252 Months	Estimated Ultimate Losses>
1/1-12/31/01		0.798	0.810	0.817	0.824	0.856	0.861	0.866	0.872	\$ 3,325,009
1/1-12/31/02	1.018	1.027	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000		6,875,551
1/1-12/31/03	0.948	0.951	0.954	0.957	0.960	0.962	0.965			18,457,615
1/1-12/31/04	0.849	0.869	0.876	0.890	0.898	0.903				21,847,391
1/1-12/31/05	0.893	0.905	0.909	0.914	0.918					20,348,683
1/1-12/31/06	0.861	0.869	0.871	0.876						23,852,926
1/1-12/31/07	0.893	0.897	0.905							24,339,855
1/1-12/31/08	0.901	0.910								23,556,472
										\$142,603,502
Average	0.909	0.903	0.903	0.909	0.920	0.931	0.942	0.933	0.872	
3 Yr Avg	0.885	0.892	0.895	0.893	0.925	0.955	0.942			
NCCI-NY^	0.793	0.813	0.832	0.850	0.868	0.887	0.904	0.919	0.934	
Prior	0.890	0.900	0.910	0.920	0.930	0.940	0.950	0.960	0.970	
Selected~	0.890	0.900	0.910	0.920	0.930	0.940	0.950	0.960	0.970	

<sup>&</sup>gt; From Appendix C, Exhibit I.



<sup>^</sup> Assumes a 300 month payout period.

<sup>~</sup> Payout pattern for 264, 276, 288, and 300 months is 0.980, 0.990, 0.995, and 1.000, respectively.

Table 11

NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### ESTIMATED PAYOUT SCHEDULE

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions) (Net of Recoveries)

Accident Period	1/1/22- 12/31/22	1/1/23- 12/31/23	1/1/24- 12/31/24	1/1/25- 12/31/25	1/1/26- 12/31/26	1/1/27- 12/31/27	1/1/28- 12/31/28	1/1/29- 12/31/29	1/1/30- 12/31/30	1/1/31- 12/31/31		1/32- 31/32	Total
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 25,403	\$ 25,403	\$ 12,702	\$ 12,702									\$ 76,210
1/1-12/31/02	0												0
1/1-12/31/03	0												0
1/1-12/31/04	298,208	298,208	298,208	298,208	\$ 298,208	\$ 149,104	\$ 149,104						1,789,249
1/1-12/31/05	190,549	190,549	190,549	190,549	190,549	190,549	95,275	\$ 95,275					1,333,845
1/1-12/31/06	290,402	290,402	290,402	290,402	290,402	290,402	290,402	145,201	\$ 145,201				2,323,219
1/1-12/31/07	162,242	162,242	162,242	162,242	162,242	162,242	162,242	162,242	81,121	\$ 81,121			1,460,175
1/1-12/31/08	185,689	185,689	185,689	185,689	185,689	185,689	185,689	185,689	185,689	92,844	\$	92,844	1,856,889
1/1-12/31/18	4,919												4,919
Total	\$1.157.413	\$1.152.494	\$1.139.792	\$1.139.792	\$1.127.090	\$ 977.986	\$ 882.712	\$ 588.406	\$ 412.011	\$ 173.965	Ś	92.844	\$8.844.506



# **QUALIFICATIONS AND LIMITATIONS**

The estimates contained in this report depend upon the following:

- The actuarial assumptions, quantitative analysis, and professional judgment expressed in this report.
- The reliability of loss experience to serve as an indicator of future losses.
- The completeness and accuracy of data provided by NCAComp.
- The completeness and accuracy of the discussion of NYTWCT's excess insurance expressed in this report.

While estimates are shown for each year, the actual losses incurred for a particular year may be lower or higher than the amounts shown. However, the amount shown for the total of all years is expected to be reasonable.

The information used in this report should be reviewed for its consistency and accuracy with the internal records of NYTWCT. Material changes in any of the assumptions or information upon which the findings are based will require a re-evaluation of the results of this report and a possible revision of those findings.

The quantitative methodologies and actuarial factors used in this report are specifically developed for the losses and time periods described above and may not be appropriate for any other losses or periods. As NYTWCT's loss experience matures, it is important to update this analysis at least



annually. Such a report should review changes in the prior periods' losses as well as any new information that might become available.

This report is intended for the use of NYTWCT and its auditors, service providers, and regulators. If the report is released to any third party, it should be released in its entirety. Please advise BYNAC if this report is distributed to any other third party.



# **CONSULTATION**

The professional opinion given in this report is based on the judgment and experience of BYNAC.

An analysis by another actuary may not arrive at the same conclusion. In the event that another actuary is consulted regarding the findings of this report, both actuaries should make themselves available for supplemental advice and consultation.



# APPENDIX A

LARGE LOSSES



#### Appendix A

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### CLAIMS \$250,000 OR GREATER

(Net of Recoveries)

Accident								red Loss & ALAE as of			Non-
Period	Claim No.	Retention	Date	Status	12/31/17	12/31/18	12/31/19	12/31/20	12/31/21	12/31/21	Recoverable
1/1-12/31/01	NYT000155	300,000	11/15/01	closed	322,920	322,920	322,920	322,920	322,920 *	322,920	
1/1-12/31/01	NYT000190	300,000	12/6/01	open	756,877	756,406	917,301	851,254	814,978	465,822	2,607 ~
1/1 12/01/01	1411000250	300,000	12,0,01	ope	1,079,797	1,079,326	1,240,221	1,174,174	1,137,898	788,742	2,007
					,, -	, , .	, -,	, ,	, . ,		
1/1-12/31/02	NYT000294	400,000	3/12/02	closed	278,940	278,940	278,940	278,940	278,940	278,940	
1/1-12/31/02	NYT000359	400,000	6/1/02	closed	107,930	107,930	107,930	107,930	107,930	107,930	
1/1-12/31/02	NYT000414	400,000	7/1/02	closed	574,021	574,021	574,021	574,021	574,021	574,021	4,140
1/1-12/31/02	NYT000667	400,000	12/3/02	closed	266,986	266,986	266,986	266,986	266,986	266,986	
					1,227,876	1,227,876	1,227,877	1,227,877	1,227,877	1,227,877	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT000779	400,000	1/14/03	closed	1,354,752	1,354,752	1,110,331	1,114,139	633,500	633,500	872
1/1-12/31/03	NYT000764	400,000	1/25/03	open^	371,736	372.139	365,958	365,724	366,151	366,151	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001049	400,000	4/8/03	closed	281,824	281,824	281,824	281,824	281,824	281,824	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT000920	400,000	4/9/03	closed	623,930	623,930	623,930	623,929	623,929	623,929	1,681
1/1-12/31/03	NYT000957	400,000	5/5/03	closed	1,797,983	1,797,983	1,797,983	1,797,983	1,797,983	1,797,983	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001191	400,000	7/10/03	closed	289,233	289,233	289,233	289,233	289,233	289,233	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001337	400,000	7/25/03	open	379,832	379,832	501,858	507,081	504,542	311,749	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001271	400,000	8/22/03	closed	554,087	554,087	554,087	554,087	554,087	554,087	7,632
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001331	400,000	9/2/03	closed	475,679	475,679	475,679	475,678	475,678	475,678	1,100
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001340	400,000	9/16/03	closed	319,249	319,249	319,249	319,249	319,249	319,249	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001349	400,000	9/18/03	open^	268,982	269,623	271,569	271,807	272,777	272,777	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001407	400,000	10/8/03	open^	232,593	233,649	233,425	233,522	233,522	233,522	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001520	400,000	10/31/03	closed	357,973	357,973	357,973	357,973	357,973	357,973	
1/1-12/31/03	NYT001582	400,000	12/11/03	closed	277,497 7,585,348	277,497 7,587,448	277,497 7,460,596	277,497 7,469,726	277,497 6,987,945	277,497 6,795,152	
					7,363,346	7,367,446	7,460,596	7,409,720	0,967,943	0,793,132	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT007684	600,000	1/9/04	open					283,128	99,537	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT001904	600,000	2/12/04	open	364,392	364,392	541,845	541,810	537,970	245,574	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT001754	600,000	2/12/04	closed	354,321	354,321	354,321	354,321	354,321	354,321	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT001861	600,000	3/8/04	closed	571,520	571,520	477,762	470,093	470,093	470,093	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT001858	600,000	3/12/04	closed	677,152	677,152	677,152	677,152	677,152	677,152	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT001958	600,000	3/30/04	open	550,317	550,317	595,914	559,848	566,879	212,306	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002036	600,000	4/2/04	closed	374,780	374,780	374,780	374,780	374,780	374,780	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002120	600,000	5/4/04	open	543,634	543,634	868,253	858,673	873,473	403,573	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002040	600,000	5/12/04	open	564,957	564,957	564,957	564,957	564,957	375,303	20.004
1/1-12/31/04 1/1-12/31/04	NYT002061 NYT002092	600,000 600,000	5/14/04 5/28/04	closed closed	801,447 315,914	801,447 315,914	801,447 315,914	798,148 315,914	798,148 315,914	798,148 315,914	28,981
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002092 NYT002097	600,000	6/2/04	closed	526,759	526,759	435,950	435,950	435,950	435,950	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002097	600,000	6/15/04	open	299,747	299,747	299,747	454,948	462,768	223,368	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002211	600,000	6/23/04	closed	473,006	473,006	473,006	473,006	473,006	473,006	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002164	600,000	6/29/04	closed	347,410	347,410	347,410	347,410	347,410	347,410	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002192	600,000	6/30/04	open	290,104	297,255	253,741	206,704	206,704	127,812	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002342	600,000	7/23/04	closed	323,289	43,427	43,427	43,427	43,427	43,427	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002260	600,000	7/27/04	closed	339,314	339,314	339,314	339,314	339,314	339,314	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002403	600,000	9/1/04	open^	189,286	189,089	193,838	194,639	194,639	194,639	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002535	600,000	9/21/04	open	340,398	340,398	309,955	309,926	292,194	256,584	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002461	600,000	10/7/04	open	532,073	535,365	557,467	603,056	656,521	461,109	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002487	600,000	10/14/04	open^	237,658	237,109	243,865	233,505	233,858	233,858	
1/1-12/31/04	NYT002499	600,000	10/15/04	closed	955,623	955,623	1,374,606	732,670	732,670	732,670	2,153
					9,973,101	9,702,935	10,444,671	9,890,251	10,235,276	8,195,848	

<sup>`</sup> Excess reovery is \$23,209 per NCACOMP.



Removed from paid excess losses only. Does not adjust incurred excess loss calculation.
 Claim is open but there are no additional net reserves because the claim is 100% 15-8.

#### Appendix A (Continued)

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### CLAIMS \$250,000 OR GREATER

(Net of Recoveries)

Accident		Accident	Accident			Incur	red Loss & ALAE as o	ıf		Paid Loss & ALAE as of	Non-
Period	Claim No.	Date	Date	Status	12/31/17	12/31/18	12/31/19	12/31/21	12/31/21	12/31/21	Recoverable
1/1-12/31/05	NYT002781	600,000	1/20/05	closed	1,350,421	1,350,421	1,350,421	1,383,231	1,383,231	1,383,231	2,003
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003076	600,000	3/18/05	open	376,182	376,182	513,034	501,418	504,470	287,556	2,003
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003093	600,000	4/25/05	closed	302,477	221,592	221,592	221,592	221,592	221,592	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003130	600,000	5/3/05	closed	289,384	289,384	289,429	289,429	289,429	289,429	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003114	600,000	5/6/05	closed	306,107	302,839	302,839	302,839	302,839	302,839	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003114 NYT003167	600,000	5/11/05	closed	345,487	244,146	214,865	214,865	214,865	214,865	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003325	600,000	6/17/05	closed	365,474	365,520	365,520	365,520	365,533	365,533	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003323	600,000	6/27/05	closed	253,012	253,012	253,012	253,012	253,012	253,012	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003437	600,000	7/13/05	open	495,925	495,852	742,550	742,550	756,285	385,976	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003457	600,000	7/18/05	open^	230,752	230,204	229,443	229,443	229,443	229,443	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003307	600,000	7/19/05	closed	326,685	326,685	326,685	326,685	326,685	326,685	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003375	600,000	8/27/05	open	263,707	263,707	327,331	327,331	327,331	153,108	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003486	600,000	8/30/05	closed	306,024	230,389	230,389	230,389	230,389	230,389	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003520	600,000	9/2/05	open^	151,808	151,465	147,451	147,658	147,658	147,658	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003520	600,000	9/23/05	open^	290,274	279,042	273,845	274,460	278,824	278,824	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003763	600,000	11/1/05	closed	299,639	299,639	299,639	299,639	299,639	299,639	
1/1-12/31/05 1/1-12/31/05	NYT003750 NYT004161	600,000 600,000	11/9/05 12/13/05	closed	345,797	345,797	345,797	345,797	345,797 810,939	345,797 636,649	
				open	801,212 378,947	801,212 386,584	886,015	898,005	810,939 560,807		
1/1-12/31/05	NYT004330	600,000	12/14/05	open			303,171	308,190		283,344	
1/1-12/31/05	NYT003923	600,000	12/30/05	open	343,324	343,324	509,339	551,956	536,517	291,196	
					7,822,639	7,556,995	8,132,367	8,214,009	8,385,285	6,926,765	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT003947	750,000	1/7/06	open	397,827	397,827	397,827	397,827	397,827	311,907	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004008	750,000	1/23/06	open	613,447	613,447	616,586	616,453	584,849	559,625	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004022	750,000	2/2/06	closed	267,180	267,180	267,180	267,180	267,180	267,180	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004064	750,000	2/10/06	closed	426,886	425,737	425,648	426,389	426,389	426,389	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004082	750,000	2/16/06	closed	281,826	281,826	281,826	281,826	281,826	281,826	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004092	750,000	2/20/06	closed	531,206	531,206	531,206	531,206	531,206	531,206	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004105	750,000	2/23/06	closed	453,998	453,998	453,998	453,998	454,273	454,273	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004111	750,000	2/24/06	closed	270,364	270,364	270,364	270,364	270,364	270,364	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004198	750,000	3/14/06	open	340,874	345,272	414,117	414,105	561,178	346,358	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004568	750,000	3/31/06	closed	318,534	318,534	318,534	318,534	318,534	318,534	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004273	750,000	4/21/06	closed	171,390	171,390	171,390	171,390	171,390	171,390	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004303	750,000	5/1/06	closed	220,881	223,131	223,131	221,480	221,480	221,480	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004443	750,000	5/16/06	closed	416,788	417,041	417,041	417,041	417,041	417,041	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004432	750,000	6/8/06	open	606,898	606,898	952,060	951,604	962,386	506,223	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004610	750,000	7/23/06	closed	395,419	395,419	395,419	395,419	395,419	395,419	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004669	750,000	8/24/06	closed	507,353	483,073	483,073	483,073	483,073	483,073	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT005334	750,000	9/7/06	closed	345,545	345,545	352,849	280,013	280,013	280,013	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004817	750,000	10/4/06	open	369,059	373,835	356,155	358,893	902,414	327,718	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT004994	750,000	11/23/06	open	384,090	384,090	621,099	621,099	611,808	370,623	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT005028	750,000	12/8/06	closed	288,409	288,409	288,409	288,409	288,409	288,409	
1/1-12/31/06	NYT005020	750,000	12/10/06	open	572,028	572.028	913,497	913,497	1,012,392	333,442	
,,, 00		,	-,,	·r	8,180,000	8,166,249	9,151,409	9,079,800	9,839,451	7,562,493	
					-,,	-,,	-,,	-,,	.,,	,,	

<sup>^</sup> Claim is open but there are no additional net reserves because the claim is 100% 15-8.



#### Appendix A (Continued)

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### CLAIMS \$250,000 OR GREATER

(Net of Recoveries)

11-12/31/07   N71005694   750,000	Accident		Accident	Accident			Incu	rred Loss & ALAE as o	of		Paid Loss & ALAE as of	Non-
1/1-1/2/10/10   NT005158   750,000   1/2/07   open   24,018   224,018   84,7450   781,939   666,188   391,577     1/1-1/2/10/10   NT005152   750,000   1/2/07   open   306,242   306,642   306,624	Period	Claim No.	Date	Date	Status	12/31/17	12/31/18	12/31/19	12/31/21	12/31/21	12/31/21	Recoverable
1/1-1/2/10/10   NT005158   750,000   1/2/07   open   24,018   224,018   84,7450   781,939   666,188   391,577     1/1-1/2/10/10   NT005152   750,000   1/2/07   open   306,242   306,642   306,624	1/1 12/21/07	NIVTOOT OO 4	750,000	1/2/07	-1	506 227	FOC 227	FOC 227	FOC 227	506 227	FOC 227	
1/1-12/31/07   NT005150   75,0000   1/2/07   Open   42,487   510,022   1,17,133   1,127,133   3,081,084   514,017     1/1-12/31/07   NT005150   75,0000   1/2/07   Open   26,5130   26,5897   26,2451   308,624   308,624   328,627   328,547     1/1-12/31/07   NT005150   75,0000   1/2/07   Octoed   25,547   305,647												
1/1-12/31/07   N7005162   75,000   1/26/07   open   308,624   30												
1/1-12/31/07   NT005976   75,000   1/29/07   closed   305,447												
1/1-1/2/31/07   N71005196   750,000   1/30/07   closed   205,647   305,647												
1/1-12/31/07   N71005219   75,000   2/12/07   open   408,065   490,111   471,865   409,145   344,153   1/1-12/31/07   N7100527   75,000   2/14/07   open   408,065   401,898   401,898   401,898   401,898   401,898   1/1-12/31/07   N71005737   75,000   2/14/07   open   1,171,945   1,271,745   1,272,745												
1/1-12/31/07   N71005227   75,000   2/13/07   closed   01,898   401,898												
1/1-1/2/1/107   N71005374   750,000   2/14/07   closed   366,644   366,644   366,644   366,644   366,644   366,644   366,644   371,112/14/107   N71005570   750,000   2/23/07   closed   361,159   374,670   561,703   424,833   458,892   458,892   458,892   471,112/14/107   N71005570   750,000   3/19/07   closed   360,257   350,257   3												
1,1-12/13/107   NY1005417   750,000   2/15/07   coled   36,159   374,670   56,170   342,483   458,892   458,892   458,892   471,12/13/107   NY1005508   750,000   3/9/07   closed   36,159   374,670   56,170   360,257   350,25												
11-12/31/07		NYT005417										13,289
11-12/13/107   N71007251   750,000   3/19/07   closed   1,034,114   1,297,534   1,211,638   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,458   1,213,459   1,213,458   1,213,459   1,213,459   1,213,459   1,213,459   1,213,459   1,213,459   1,213,46	1/1-12/31/07	NYT005570	750,000	2/23/07	closed	361,159	374,670	561,703	424,833	458,892	458,892	
11-12/31/07   NT005413   750,000   3/28/07   open	1/1-12/31/07	NYT005369	750,000	3/9/07	closed	350,257	350,257	350,257	350,257	350,257	350,257	
11-12/31/07   NT005595   750,000   4/26/07   closed   288,176   288,176   288,176   313,469   314,413,414,414,414,414,414,414,414,414,		NYT007251			closed							4,354
11-12/31/07   NTEIT/750   750,000   5/10/07   closed   313,469   312,460   326,712												
11-11/31/07   NT005528   750,000   6/807   closed   232,806   23												
1/1-1/21/10/0   NT005953   750,000   6/8/07   closed   155,482   195,571   170,349   160,451   160,451   160,451   171,171/10/10/10/10/10/10/10/10/10/10/10/10/10												
1/1-1/2/10/0												
1/1-1/2/1/107 NYT005883 750,000 8/15/07 open 263,562 282,456 314,895 312,830 294,708 259,612 1/1-1/2/1/107 NYT005698 750,000 8/15/07 closed 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 263,192 1/1-1/2/1/107 NYT005608 750,000 8/15/07 closed 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 1/1-1/2/1/107 NYT005697 750,000 9/15/07 closed 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 278,023 1/1-1/2/1/107 NYT005679 750,000 9/13/07 closed 372,030 372,030 372,030 372,030 372,030 372,030 372,030 1/1-1/2/10/107 NYT00572 750,000 10/17/07 closed 352,835 352,835 352,835 352,835 352,835 1/1-1/2/13/107 NYT00578 750,000 11/3/07 closed 288,575 288,57												
1/1-1/2/31/07   NYT006956   750,000   8/15/07   closed   362,961   366,291   363,274   363,274   363,274   363,274   363,274   363,774   363,774   363,774   363,774   363,774   363,774   377,070   NYT00609   750,000   8/12/07   closed   348,818												
1/1-12/31/07   NYT006045   750,000   8/28/07   closed   263,192												
1/1-12/31/07   NT006042   750,000   9/6/07   closed   348,818												
1/1-12/31/07   NYT006042   750,000   9/13/07   closed   278,023   278,023   278,023   278,023   278,023   372,030												
1/1-12/31/07   NYT006079   750,000   9/13/07   closed   372,030												
1/1-12/31/07   NYT006172   750,000   11/3/07   closed   258,575   288,575												
1/1-12/31/08 NYT007562 750,000 1/1/08 open 536,749 536,749 294,753 281,484 387,774 262,977 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007562 750,000 1/17/08 open 619,313 619,313 697,527 639,748 637,876 443,096 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007562 750,000 1/20/08 closed 319,869 3												
1/1-12/31/08 NYT007562 750,000 1/1/08 open 536,749 536,749 294,753 281,484 387,774 262,977 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006767 750,000 1/2/008 closed 319,869 319,8												
1/1-12/31/08 NYT007562 750,000 1/1/08 open 536,749 536,749 294,753 281,484 387,774 262,977 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006476 750,000 1/21/08 closed 319,869 319,8	-,,,		,	, _,								
1/1-12/31/08 NYT006576 750,000 1/17/08 closed 319,869						,,		,_,	,	,,		
1/1-12/31/08 NYT006527 750,000 1/20/08 closed 319,869 319,869 319,869 319,869 319,869 319,869 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006584 750,000 1/21/08 closed 258,351 25	1/1-12/31/08	NYT007562	750,000	1/1/08	open	536,749	536,749	294,753	281,484	387,774	262,977	
1/1-12/31/08 NYT006504 750,000 1/21/08 closed 258,351 258,351 258,351 258,351 258,351 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006588 750,000 2/15/08 open 413,320 413,320 413,320 413,320 283,170 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006956 750,000 4/28/08 open 333,363 333,363 305,831 338,827 366,134 286,422 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006964 750,000 5/14/08 open 252,176 281,176 472,477 422,953 423,694 291,498 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006934 750,000 5/23/08 closed 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006934 750,000 5/23/08 closed 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007032 750,000 6/2/08 closed 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007503 750,000 6/2/08 closed 272,747 272,74	1/1-12/31/08	NYT006476	750,000	1/17/08	open	619,313	619,313	697,527	639,748	637,876	443,096	
1/1-12/31/08 NYT006588 750,000 2/15/08 open 413,320 413,320 413,320 413,320 43,320 283,170 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006856 750,000 4/28/08 open 333,363 333,363 305,831 338,827 366,134 286,422 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006934 750,000 5/14/08 open 252,176 281,176 472,477 422,953 423,694 291,498 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006934 750,000 5/23/08 closed 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006971 750,000 6/2/08 closed 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 277,946 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007023 750,000 6/12/08 closed 272,474 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007503 750,000 7/14/08 open 382,826 440,066 509,593 516,614 451,433 390,306 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007129 750,000 7/14/08 open 328,826 440,066 509,593 516,614 451,433 390,306 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007129 750,000 7/18/08 open 410,434 410,434 459,361 459,361 460,276 395,245 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007152 750,000 8/14/08 open 329,458 329,458 332,592 343,390 333,371 261,765 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007245 750,000 8/21/08 closed 374,495 374,	1/1-12/31/08	NYT006527	750,000	1/20/08	closed	319,869	319,869	319,869	319,869	319,869	319,869	
1/1-12/31/08 NYT006856 750,000 4/28/08 open 333,363 333,363 305,831 338,827 366,134 286,422 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006954 750,000 5/14/08 open 252,176 281,176 472,477 422,953 423,694 291,498 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006974 750,000 5/23/08 closed 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007023 750,000 6/2/08 closed 277,946 277	1/1-12/31/08	NYT006504	750,000	1/21/08	closed	258,351	258,351	258,351	258,351	258,351	258,351	
1/1-12/31/08 NYT006964 750,000 5/14/08 open 252,176 281,176 472,477 422,953 423,694 291,498 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006934 750,000 5/23/08 closed 214,831 214,		NYT006588	750,000	2/15/08	open	413,320	413,320	413,320	413,320		283,170	
1/1-12/31/08 NYT006934 750,000 5/23/08 closed 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 214,831 1/1-12/31/08 NYT006934 750,000 6/2/08 closed 277,946 277					open							
1/1-12/31/08         NYT006971         750,000         6/2/08         closed         277,946         277,946         277,946         277,946         277,946         277,946         277,946         277,946         277,946         277,947         272,747												
1/1-12/31/08 NYT00723 750,000 6/12/08 closed 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 272,747 1/1-12/31/08 NYT00723 750,000 7/12/08 open 382,826 440,066 509,593 516,614 451,433 390,306 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007129 750,000 7/14/08 closed 326,920 326,920 326,920 326,920 326,920 326,920 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007152 750,000 7/14/08 open 410,434 410,434 459,361 459,361 460,276 395,245 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007248 750,000 8/4/08 open 329,458 329,458 332,592 343,390 333,371 261,765 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007245 750,000 8/21/08 closed 374,495 374,495 374,495 374,495 374,495 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007242 750,000 9/12/08 closed 260,507 260,507 260,507 260,507 260,507 260,507 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007310 750,000 9/12/08 open 890,885 890,885 997,293 997,293 997,293 997,293 627,907 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007310 750,000 9/16/08 open 890,885 890,885 997,293 997,293 997,293 627,907 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007345 750,000 9/25/08 closed 281,202 281,202 281,202 281,202 281,202 281,202 21/1-12/31/08 NYT007453 750,000 9/30/08 closed 337,586 337,586 337,586 337,586 337,586 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007453 750,000 10/25/08 closed 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007453 750,000 10/25/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,508 394,790 394,790 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007554 750,000 12/5/08 closed 397,444 349,744 349,744 349,744 349,744 349,744 349,744 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007554 750,000 12/5/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,508 394,790 394,790 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007554 750,000 12/5/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,508 394,790 394,790 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007554 750,000 12/5/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,508 394,790 394,790 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007554 750,000 12/5/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,518 396,841 396,841 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007554 750,000 12/5/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,518 396,841 396,841 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007554 750,000 12/5/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,518 396,841 396,841 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007555 750,000 12/10/08 open 377,350 350,846 346,788 358,694 346,772 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007556 750,000 12/10/08 open 377,35												
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1/1-12/31/08 NYT007129 750,000 7/14/08 closed 326,920 326,920 326,920 326,920 326,920 326,920 326,920 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007125 750,000 7/18/08 open 410,434 410,434 459,361 459,361 460,276 395,245 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007245 750,000 8/4/08 open 329,458 329,458 332,592 343,390 333,371 261,765 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007245 750,000 8/21/08 closed 374,495 374,495 374,495 374,495 374,495 374,495 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007245 750,000 9/12/08 closed 260,507 260,507 260,507 260,507 260,507 260,507 260,507 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007310 750,000 9/16/08 open 890,885 890,885 997,293 997,293 997,293 627,907 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007367 750,000 9/25/08 closed 281,202 281												
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1/1-12/31/08 NYT007367 750,000 9/25/08 closed 281,202 281,202 281,202 281,202 281,202 281,202 281,202 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007433 750,000 9/30/08 closed 337,586 33												
1/1-12/31/08 NYT007433 750,000 9/30/08 closed 337,586 337,586 337,586 337,586 337,586 337,586 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007433 750,000 10/14/08 closed 396,841 3												
1/1-12/31/08 NYT007452 750,000 10/14/08 closed 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 396,841 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007453 750,000 10/25/08 closed 396,947 430,216 460,418 460,508 394,790 394,790 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007557 750,000 12/9/08 closed 349,744 349,744 349,744 349,744 349,744 349,744 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007557 750,000 12/10/08 open 389,917 389,917 389,917 389,917 389,917 389,917 31/1-12/31/08 NYT007551 750,000 12/11/08 open 377,350 377,350 350,846 346,788 358,694 336,472 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007556 750,000 12/19/08 open 407,770 407,770 458,439 410,327 373,146 294,801												
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1/1-12/31/08 NYT007575 750,000 12/10/08 open 389,917 389,917 389,917 389,917 389,917 301,031 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007591 750,000 12/11/08 open 377,350 377,350 350,846 346,788 358,694 336,472 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007656 750,000 12/19/08 open 407,770 407,770 458,439 410,327 373,146 294,801												
1/1-12/31/08 NYT007591 750,000 12/11/08 open 377,350 377,350 350,846 346,788 358,694 336,472 1/1-12/31/08 NYT007656 750,000 12/19/08 open 407,770 407,770 458,439 410,327 373,146 294,801												
		NYT007591	750,000			377,350	377,350	350,846	346,788	358,694	336,472	
1/1-12/31/08 NYT007605 750,000 12/29/08 open 705,426 705,653 903,789 773,869 717,719 633,521					open		407,770		410,327	373,146		
	1/1-12/31/08	NYT007605	750,000	12/29/08	open			903,789			633,521	
10,116,974 10,236,710 10,717,195 10,465,438 10,376,476 8,874,040						10,116,974	10,236,710	10,717,195	10,465,438	10,376,476	8,874,040	

<sup>^</sup> Claim is open but there are no additional net reserves because the claim is 100% 15-8.



APPENDIX B

**SUPPORT** 



## Appendix B, Exhibit I

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## CLAIM COUNT DEVELOPMENT FACTORS

(Including Claims without Cost)

## REPORTED CLAIMS

Accident Period	156 Months	168 Months	180 Months	192 Months	204 Months	216 Months	228 Months	240 Months	252 Months
1/1-12/31/01	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189
1/1-12/31/02	541	541	541	541	541	541	541	541	
1/1-12/31/03	879	879	879	879	878	878	878		
1/1-12/31/04	1,090	1,090	1,090	1,090	1,090	1,090			
1/1-12/31/05	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184				
1/1-12/31/06	1,123	1,123	1,123	1,123					
1/1-12/31/07	1,328	1,328	1,328						
1/1-12/31/08	1,137	1,137							

#### AGE-TO-AGE FACTORS

Accident Period	156 to 168 Months	168 to 180 Months	180 to 192 Months	192 to 204 Months	204 to 216 Months	216 to 228 Months	228 to 240 Months	240 to 252 Months	252 to Ultimate
1/1-12/31/01	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
1/1-12/31/02	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
1/1-12/31/03	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000			
1/1-12/31/04	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
1/1-12/31/05	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000					
1/1-12/31/06	1.000	1.000	1.000						
1/1-12/31/07	1.000	1.000							
1/1-12/31/08	1.000								
Average	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Wtd Avg	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
3 Yr Avg	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000			
5 Yr Mid Avg	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000					
Prior	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Selected		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
C. DEVELOPM	ENT FACTORS								

#### DEVELOPMENT FACTORS

168 to	180 to	192 to	204 to	216 to	228 to	240 to	252 to
Ultimate							
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	



## Appendix B, Exhibit II

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## **ESTIMATED ULTIMATE AVERAGE SEVERITY**

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries) (Including Claims without Cost)

## A. ESTIMATED ULTIMATE CLAIM COUNT

Accident Period	Reported Claims with Cost as of 12/31/21	Age of Accident Period in Months	Claim Count Development Factor	Estimated Ultimate Claim Count
1/1-12/31/01	189	252	1.000	189
1/1-12/31/02	541	240	1.000	541
1/1-12/31/03	878	228	1.000	878
1/1-12/31/04	1,090	216	1.000	1,090
1/1-12/31/05	1,184	204	1.000	1,184
1/1-12/31/06	1,123	192	1.000	1,123
1/1-12/31/07	1,328	180	1.000	1,328
1/1-12/31/08	1,137	168	1.000	1,137
Total	7,470			7,470

#### B. ESTIMATED ULTIMATE AVERAGE SEVERITY

Accident Period	Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses*	Estimated Ultimate Claim Count	Estimated Ultimate Average Severity
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 3,325,009	189	\$ 17,593
1/1-12/31/02	6,875,551	541	12,709
1/1-12/31/03	18,457,615	878	21,022
1/1-12/31/04	21,847,391	1,090	20,043
1/1-12/31/05	20,348,683	1,184	17,186
1/1-12/31/06	23,852,926	1,123	21,240
1/1-12/31/07	24,339,855	1,328	18,328
1/1-12/31/08	23,556,472	1,137	20,718
Total	\$142,603,502	7,470	

<sup>\*</sup> From Appendix C, Exhibit I.



## Appendix B, Exhibit III

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## CLAIMS DISPOSED RATIOS

(Including Claims without Cost)

## A. CLOSED CLAIMS

Accident Period	156 Months	168 Months	180 Months	192 Months	204 Months	216 Months	228 Months	240 Months	252 Months
1/1-12/31/01	185	187	184	184	186	188	188	187	187
1/1-12/31/02	535	535	535	536	538	539	540	540	
1/1-12/31/03	860	863	868	868	867	867	868		
1/1-12/31/04	1,066	1,065	1,067	1,068	1,072	1,074			
1/1-12/31/05	1,160	1,165	1,166	1,167	1,167				
1/1-12/31/06	1,105	1,107	1,111	1,111					
1/1-12/31/07	1,313	1,314	1,315						
1/1-12/31/08	1,117	1,120							

## B. CLOSED / ESTIMATED ULTIMATE CLAIM COUNT

Accident Period	156 Months	168 Months	180 Months	192 Months	204 Months	216 Months	228 Months	240 Months	252 Months	Estimated Ultimate Claim Count
/1-12/31/01	0.979	0.989	0.974	0.974	0.984	0.995	0.995	0.989	0.989	189
/1-12/31/02	0.989	0.989	0.989	0.991	0.994	0.996	0.998	0.998		541
/1-12/31/03	0.979	0.983	0.989	0.989	0.987	0.987	0.989			878
/1-12/31/04	0.978	0.977	0.979	0.980	0.983	0.985				1,090
/1-12/31/05	0.980	0.984	0.985	0.986	0.986					1,184
/1-12/31/06	0.984	0.986	0.989	0.989						1,123
/1-12/31/07	0.989	0.989	0.990							1,328
/1-12/31/08	0.982	0.985								1,137
										7,470
verage	0.983	0.985	0.985	0.985	0.987	0.991	0.994	0.994	0.989	
Vtd Avg	0.983	0.985	0.986	0.986	0.987	0.989	0.993	0.996	0.989	
Yr Avg	0.985	0.987	0.988	0.985	0.985	0.989	0.994			
Yr Mid Avg	0.982	0.985	0.988	0.988	0.986					



## Appendix B, Exhibit IV

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## **AVERAGE SEVERITIES**

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries) (Including Claims without Cost)

## A. AVERAGE INCURRED SEVERITY

Accident	156	168	180	192	204	216	228	240	252
Period	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months
a la sale : le :									
1/1-12/31/01		16,152	16,544	16,655	16,849	16,848	17,702	17,378	17,547
1/1-12/31/02	13,143	13,070	12,719	12,725	12,725	12,725	12,709	12,709	
1/1-12/31/03	21,133	21,194	21,206	21,212	21,254	21,209	20,849		
1/1-12/31/04	20,020	19,843	19,682	20,379	19,934	19,950			
1/1-12/31/05	16,587	16,362	16,838	16,879	17,024				
1/1-12/31/06	19,245	20,415	20,266	20,942					
1/1-12/31/07	18,289	18,102	17,918						
1/1-12/31/08	20,307	20,319							
B. AVERAGE	PAID SEVERITY								
Accident	156	168	180	192	204	216	228	240	252
Period	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months
1/1-12/31/01		14,036	14,250	14,367	14,497	15,057	15,148	15,231	15,335
1/1-12/31/02	12,942	13,056	12,700	12,707	12,709	12,725	12,709	12,709	
1/1-12/31/03	19,907	19,968	20,030	20,093	20,174	20,216	20,289		
1/1-12/31/04	17,011	17,409	17,566	17,839	17,995	18,096			
1/1-12/31/05	15,351	15,554	15,626	15,702	15,771				
1/1-12/31/06	18,279	18,460	18,493	18,605					
1/1-12/31/07	16,363	16,444	16,580						
1/1-12/31/08	18,677	18,863							
C. AVERAGE	CASE RESERVE								
Accident	156	168	180	192	204	216	228	240	252
Period	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months
1/1-12/31/01		199,941	86,696	86,493	148,187	338,342	482,592	202,827	209,040
1/1-12/31/02	18,118	1,325	1,740	1,917	3,057	0	0	0	
1/1-12/31/03	56,725	67,344	94,000	89,372	86,204	79,238	49,203		
1/1-12/31/04	136,627	106,118	100,259	125,848	117,430	126,308			
1/1-12/31/05	61,018	50,380	79,732	81,986	87,268				
1/1-12/31/06	60,320	137,177	165,940	218,698					
1/1-12/31/07	170,500	157,251	136,689						
4 /4 42 /24 /22									



1/1-12/31/08

92,680

97,338

## Appendix B, Exhibit V

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## **CLAIM COUNT SUMMARY**

(Excluding Claims Closed without Payment)

	Estimated				
	Ultimate	Reported	Closed	Open	IBNR
Policy	Claim	Claims as of	Claims as of	Claims as of	Claims as of
Period	Count	12/31/21	12/31/21	12/31/21	12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	189	189	187	2	0
1/1-12/31/02	541	541	540	1	0
1/1-12/31/03	878	878	868	10	0
1/1-12/31/04	1,090	1,090	1,074	16	0
1/1-12/31/05	1,184	1,184	1,167	17	0
1/1-12/31/06	1,123	1,123	1,111	12	0
1/1-12/31/07	1,328	1,328	1,315	13	0
1/1-12/31/08	1,137	1,137	1,120	17	0
Total	7,470	7,470	7,382	88	0



# APPENDIX C

**UNLIMITED RESERVES** 



## Appendix C, Exhibit I

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## UNLIMITED ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

(Net of Recoveries)

	Limited			Unlimited
	Estimated	Unlimited	Limited	Estimated
	Ultimate	Incurred	Incurred	Ultimate
Accident	Incurred	Losses as of	Losses as of	Incurred
Period	Losses<	12/31/21	12/31/21<	Losses*
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,788,026	\$ 3,316,320	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 3,325,009
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	6,875,551	6,705,670	6,875,551
1/1-12/31/03	16,261,073	18,305,453	16,127,019	18,457,615
1/1-12/31/04	21,137,258	21,745,777	21,038,947	21,847,391
1/1-12/31/05	19,189,304	20,156,893	19,008,441	20,348,683
1/1-12/31/06	23,216,801	23,517,956	22,890,764	23,852,926
1/1-12/31/07	22,797,535	23,794,927	22,287,137	24,339,855
1/1-12/31/08	23,304,316	23,102,180	22,854,887	23,556,472
	\$135,399,983	\$140,815,057	\$133,693,605	\$142,603,502

<sup>&</sup>lt; Limited to specific retentions.



<sup>\*</sup> Equal to unlimited incurred losses adjusted by the ratio of limited estimated ultimate incurred losses to limited incurred losses.

## Appendix C, Exhibit II

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## **ESTIMATED UNLIMITED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21**

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries)

## A. LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 3,325,009	\$ 3,316,320	\$ 2,898,240
1/1-12/31/02	6,875,551	6,875,551	6,875,551
1/1-12/31/03	18,457,615	18,305,453	17,813,419
1/1-12/31/04	21,847,391	21,745,777	19,724,845
1/1-12/31/05	20,348,683	20,156,893	18,673,336
1/1-12/31/06	23,852,926	23,517,956	20,893,582
1/1-12/31/07	24,339,855	23,794,927	22,017,975
1/1-12/31/08	23,556,472	23,102,180	21,447,427
	\$142,603,502	\$140,815,057	\$130,344,375

## B. ESTIMATED UNLIMITED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

Accident Period	Case Reserves as of 12/31/21	Estimated IBNR as of 12/31/21	Estimated Unlimited Reserves as of 12/31/21	
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 418,080	\$ 8,689	\$ 426,769	
1/1-12/31/02	0	0	0	
1/1-12/31/03	492,034	152,162	644,196	
1/1-12/31/04	2,020,932	101,614	2,122,546	
1/1-12/31/05	1,483,557	191,790	1,675,347	
1/1-12/31/06	2,624,374	334,970	2,959,344	
1/1-12/31/07	1,776,952	544,928	2,321,880	
1/1-12/31/08	1,654,753	454,292	2,109,045	
1/1-12/31/18	4,919 *	0	4,919	
	\$10,475,601	\$ 1,788,445	\$12,264,046	

<sup>\*</sup> Reserves for claim NYW-18-0000. Death part of original claim which is within the experience period of the fund. In dispute.



## Appendix C, Exhibit III

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## ESTIMATED RECOVERABLE RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

#### A. RECOVERABLE LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Recoverable Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	Recoverable Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Recoverable Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 536,983	\$ 535,580	\$ 186,424
1/1-12/31/02	169,881	169,881	169,881
1/1-12/31/03	3,996,732	3,844,570	3,352,536
1/1-12/31/04	710,133	706,830	376,836
1/1-12/31/05	1,159,379	1,148,452	817,877
1/1-12/31/06	636,125	627,192	0
1/1-12/31/07	1,542,320	1,507,790	680,615
1/1-12/31/08	252,156	247,293	0
	\$ 9,003,709	\$ 8,787,588	\$ 5,584,169

	Recoverable	Recoverable	Estimated		
	Case	Estimated	Recoverable		
Accident	Reserves as of	IBNR as of	Reserves as of		
Period	12/31/21	12/31/21	12/31/21		
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 349,156	\$ 1,403	\$ 350,559		
1/1-12/31/02	0	0	0		
1/1-12/31/03	492,034	152,162	644,196		
1/1-12/31/04	329,994	3,303	333,297		
1/1-12/31/05	330,575	10,927	341,502		
1/1-12/31/06	627,192	8,933	636,125		
1/1-12/31/07	827,175	34,530	861,705		
1/1-12/31/08	247,293	4,863	252,156		
	\$ 3,203,419	\$ 216,121	\$ 3,419,540		



## Appendix C, Exhibit IV

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## ESTIMATED AGGREGATE RECOVERABLE RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

#### A. RECOVERABLE LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Recoverable Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses		Recoverable Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21		Recoverable Paid Losses as of 12/31/21		
1/1-12/31/01	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	
1/1-12/31/02		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/03	1,8	1,800,190		1,666,136		1,278,644	
1/1-12/31/04		0	0			0	
1/1-12/31/05		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/06		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/07		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/08		0		0		0	
	\$ 1,8	00,190	\$ 1,66	56,136	\$ 1,2	78,644	

Accident Period	Recover Case Reserves 12/31/	as of	Esti	verable mated R as of 31/21	Estimated Recoverable Reserves as of 12/31/21		
1/1-12/31/01	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	
1/1-12/31/02		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/03	3	87,492		134,054		521,546	
1/1-12/31/04		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/05		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/06		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/07		0		0		0	
1/1-12/31/08		0		0		0	
	\$ 3	87,492	\$	134,054	\$	521,546	



## Appendix C, Exhibit V

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## ESTIMATED SPECIFIC RECOVERABLE RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

## A. RECOVERABLE LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Recoverable Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	Recoverable Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Recoverable Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 536,983	\$ 535,580	\$ 186,424
1/1-12/31/02	169,881	169,881	169,881
1/1-12/31/03	2,196,542	2,178,434	2,073,892
1/1-12/31/04	710,133	706,830	376,836
1/1-12/31/05	1,159,379	1,148,452	817,877
1/1-12/31/06	636,125	627,192	0
1/1-12/31/07	1,542,320	1,507,790	680,615
1/1-12/31/08	252,156	247,293	0
	\$ 7,203,519	\$ 7,121,452	\$ 4,305,525

Accident	Recoverable Case Reserves as of		Estir IBNF	Recoverable Estimated IBNR as of			Estimated Recoverable Reserves as of		
Period	12/	31/21	12/3	31/21	_	12/	31/21		
1/1-12/31/01	\$	349,156	\$	1,403		\$	350,559		
1/1-12/31/02		0		0			0		
1/1-12/31/03		104,542		18,108			122,650		
1/1-12/31/04		329,994		3,303			333,297		
1/1-12/31/05		330,575		10,927			341,502		
1/1-12/31/06		627,192		8,933			636,125		
1/1-12/31/07		827,175		34,530			861,705		
1/1-12/31/08		247,293		4,863			252,156		
	\$ :	2,815,927	\$	82,067		\$ :	2,897,994		



## APPENDIX D

MEDICAL, INDEMNITY, ALAE, AND ULAE RESERVES



## Appendix D, Exhibit I

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## **ESTIMATED MEDICAL, INDEMNITY, AND ALAE RESERVES**

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions) (Net of Recoveries)

Accident Period	Estimated Required Reserves as of 12/31/21	Estimated Medical Reserves (40%)*	Estimated Indemnity Reserves (55%)*	Estimated ALAE Reserves (5%)*
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 76,210	\$ 30,484	\$ 41,915	\$ 3,811
1/1-12/31/02	0	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/03	0	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/04	1,789,249	715,700	984,087	89,462
1/1-12/31/05	1,333,845	533,538	733,615	66,692
1/1-12/31/06	2,323,219	929,288	1,277,770	116,161
1/1-12/31/07	1,460,175	584,070	803,096	73,009
1/1-12/31/08	1,856,889	742,756	1,021,289	92,844
1/1-12/31/18	4,919	1,968	2,705	246
	\$ 8,844,506	\$ 3,537,804	\$ 4,864,477	\$ 442,225

<sup>\*</sup> Based on a review of the incurred loss distribution.



## Appendix D, Exhibit II

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## ESTIMATED ULAE RESERVE

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries)

	Estimated		
	Unlimited	Estimated	Estimated
Accident	Reserves as of	ULAE	ULAE
Period	12/31/21	Ratio<	Reserve
		<u> </u>	
Total	\$12,264,046	7.0%	\$ 858,483

< Selected judgmentally.



# APPENDIX E

LOSS RUN RECONCILIATION



#### Appendix E

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### DATA RECONCILIATION

#### A. RECONCILIATION OF UNLIMITED LOSSES

	Fro	om NCAComp Data Fil	e			ents from NCA Comp	Data File		Other Adj					
Policy Period	Total Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Total Paid Losses as of 12/31/21	Case Reserves as of 12/31/21	Reser Sta 1009	ose ves for tus F % 15-8 ims^	Excess Recoveries*	Re	n Excess coveries Excess laims~	Additional Excess Recoveries**	Adjustme Claim Nu NYT07 NYT0775 NYW-18	imbers 751, 52, and	Adjusted Unlimited Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Adjusted Unlimited Paid Losses as of 12/31/21	Adjusted Case Reserves as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 3,132,533	\$ 2,714,453	\$ 418,080	\$	0	\$ 163,215	\$	2,637	\$ 23,209	\$	0	\$ 3,316,320	\$ 2,898,240	\$ 418,080
1/1-12/31/02	6,720,958	6,705,755	15,203		15,202	0		85	169,881		0	6,875,552	6,875,551	1
1/1-12/31/03	15,074,342	14,494,560	579,782		87,748	232,628		8,944	1,841,264	( 1,2	53,910) #	18,305,452	17,813,418	492,034
1/1-12/31/04	21,497,608	19,351,154	2,146,454		125,523	130,517		3,145	246,319		0	21,745,776	19,724,845	2,020,931
1/1-12/31/05	19,546,888	17,883,654	1,663,234		179,678	36,649		28,195	781,228		0	20,156,892	18,673,336	1,483,556
1/1-12/31/06	23,686,436	20,996,455	2,689,981		65,607	0		102,873	0		0	23,517,956	20,893,582	2,624,374
1/1-12/31/07	23,146,570	21,339,265	1,807,305		30,353	680,616		1,906	0		0	23,794,927	22,017,975	1,776,952
1/1-12/31/08	23,102,180	21,447,427	1,654,753		0	0		0	0		0	23,102,180	21,447,427	1,654,753
1/1-12/31/13	1,849	1,849	0		0	0		0	0		1,849 >	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/18	5,500	377	5,123		0	0		204	0		5,296 &	0	0	4,919 ^^
Total	\$135,914,864	\$124,934,949	\$ 10,979,915	\$	504,111	\$ 1,243,625	\$	147,989	\$ 3,061,901	(\$1,2	46,765)	\$140,815,055	\$130,344,374	\$ 10,475,600

#### B. RECONCILIATION OF LIMITED LOSSES

Policy Period	Unlimited Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Unlimited Paid Losses as of 12/31/21	Incurred Excess Amounts Above Retention	Paid Excess Amounts Above Retention	Non Recoverable Excess Losses<	Adjusted Limited Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Adjusted Limited Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 3,316,320	\$ 2,898,240	\$ 535,580	\$ 186,424	\$ 2,607	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 2,711,816
1/1-12/31/02	6,875,552	6,875,551	169,881	169,881	4,140	6,705,671	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	18,305,452	17,813,418	2,178,434	2,073,892	11,285	16,127,018	15,739,526
1/1-12/31/04	21,745,776	19,724,845	706,830	376,836	31,134	21,038,946	19,348,009
1/1-12/31/05	20,156,892	18,673,336	1,148,452	817,877	2,003	19,008,440	17,855,459
1/1-12/31/06	23,517,956	20,893,582	627,192	0	0	22,890,764	20,893,582
1/1-12/31/07	23,794,927	22,017,975	1,507,790	680,615	13,289	22,287,137	21,337,360
1/1-12/31/08	23,102,180	21,447,427	247,293	0	0	22,854,887	21,447,427
1/1-12/31/13	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	\$140,815,055	\$130,344,374	\$ 7,121,452	\$ 4,305,525	\$ 64,458	\$133,693,603	\$126,038,849

<sup>^</sup> Status F claims that are 100% 15-8 should carry a reserve of \$0.



<sup>\*</sup> The recovery "to be" and "to date" fields for excess claims (claims with status X and excess claims closed before 8/1/19) are added back to paid and incurred losses.

<sup>~</sup> The non excess portion of the recovery "to be" and "to date" fields for excess claims closed before 8/1/19 are removed from paid and incurred losses.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Provided by NCAComp. Omitted from loss run.

<sup>#</sup> Claim NYT07752 is removed from paid and incurred losses because this amount reflects the aggregate recovery for the 2003 year, not a claim.

<sup>&</sup>gt; Claim NYT07751 is removed from paid and incurred losses because the date of loss is 1/1/13, outside of the exposure window for NYTWCT. This claim was marked closed in 2016 and does not impact reserves.

<sup>&</sup>lt; Provided by NCAComp.

<sup>&</sup>amp; Claim NYW-18-0000 is removed from paid and incurred losses. Claimant died, this is the death part of the claim and is currently in dispute. Reserves of \$5,123 are added to case reserves.

<sup>^^</sup> Includes case reserves for claim NYW-18-0000.

# APPENDIX F

RESERVES AT HIGH LEVEL



## Appendix F, Exhibit I

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

# ESTIMATED REQUIRED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21 HIGH LEVEL

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. LOSS SUMMARY

	Estimated		
	Ultimate	Incurred	Paid
Accident	Incurred	Losses as of	Losses as of
Period	Losses^	12/31/21	12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2,788,026	\$ 2,780,740	\$ 2,711,816
1/1-12/31/02	6,705,670	6,705,670	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03	14,460,883 <	14,460,883 <	14,460,883 <
1/1-12/31/04	21,242,944	21,038,947	19,348,009
1/1-12/31/05	19,285,251	19,008,441	17,855,459
1/1-12/31/06	23,332,885	22,890,764	20,893,582
1/1-12/31/07	23,025,510	22,287,137	21,337,360
1/1-12/31/08	23,653,881	22,854,887	21,447,427
Total	\$134,495,050	\$132,027,469	\$124,760,206

## B. ESTIMATED REQUIRED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

Accident Period	Case Reserves as of 12/31/21	Estimated IBNR as of 12/31/21	Estimated Required Reserves as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 68,924	\$ 7,286	\$ 76,210
1/1-12/31/02	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/03	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/04	1,690,938	203,997	1,894,935
1/1-12/31/05	1,152,982	276,810	1,429,792
1/1-12/31/06	1,997,182	442,121	2,439,303
1/1-12/31/07	949,777	738,373	1,688,150
1/1-12/31/08	1,407,460	798,994	2,206,454
1/1-12/31/18	4,919 *	0	4,919
Total	\$ 7,272,182	\$ 2,467,581	\$ 9,739,763

A Based on Table 7 adjusted to the high endpoint of a range. Selected ranges: 0.0%, 0.0%, 0.0%, 0.5%, 0.5%, 0.5%, 1.0%, 1.5%.



<sup>&</sup>lt; Limited by the aggregate retention.

Reserves for claim NYW-18-0000. Death part of original claim which is within the experience period of the fund. In dispute.

## Appendix F, Exhibit II

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

# UNLIMITED ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES HIGH LEVEL

(Net of Recoveries)

Accident Period	Limited Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses<	Unlimited Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses, Expected Level	Limited Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses, Expected Level<	Unlimited Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses*
1/1-12/31/01 1/1-12/31/02 1/1-12/31/03 1/1-12/31/04 1/1-12/31/05 1/1-12/31/06 1/1-12/31/07 1/1-12/31/08	\$ 2,788,026 6,705,670 16,261,073 21,242,944 19,285,251 23,332,885 23,025,510 23,653,881	\$ 3,325,009 6,875,551 18,457,615 21,847,391 20,348,683 23,852,926 24,339,855 23,556,472	\$ 2,788,026 6,705,670 16,261,073 21,137,258 19,189,304 23,216,801 22,797,535 23,304,316	\$ 3,325,009 6,875,551 18,457,615 21,956,628 20,450,426 23,972,191 24,583,254 23,909,819
	\$136,295,240	\$142,603,502	\$135,399,983	\$143,530,493

<sup>&</sup>lt; Limited to specific retentions.



<sup>\*</sup> Same ranges as limited high in Appendix F, Exhibit I.

## Appendix F, Exhibit III

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

## ESTIMATED UNLIMITED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21 HIGH LEVEL

(Unlimited Losses Including ALAE) (Net of Recoveries)

#### A. LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 3,325,009	\$ 3,316,320	\$ 2,898,240
1/1-12/31/02	6,875,551	6,875,551	6,875,551
1/1-12/31/03	18,457,615	18,305,453	17,813,419
1/1-12/31/04	21,956,628	21,745,777	19,724,845
1/1-12/31/05	20,450,426	20,156,893	18,673,336
1/1-12/31/06	23,972,191	23,517,956	20,893,582
1/1-12/31/07	24,583,254	23,794,927	22,017,975
1/1-12/31/08	23,909,819	23,102,180	21,447,427
	\$143,530,493	\$140,815,057	\$130,344,375

## B. ESTIMATED UNLIMITED RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21

			Estimated
	Case	Estimated	Unlimited
Accident	Reserves as of	IBNR as of	Reserves as of
Period	12/31/21	12/31/21	12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 418,080	\$ 8,689	\$ 426,769
1/1-12/31/02	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/03	492,034	152,162	644,196
1/1-12/31/04	2,020,932	210,851	2,231,783
1/1-12/31/05	1,483,557	293,533	1,777,090
1/1-12/31/06	2,624,374	454,235	3,078,609
1/1-12/31/07	1,776,952	788,327	2,565,279
1/1-12/31/08	1,654,753	807,639	2,462,392
1/1-12/31/18	4,919 *	0	4,919
	\$10,475,601	\$ 2,715,436	\$13,191,037

<sup>\*</sup> Reserves for claim NYW-18-0000. Death part of original claim which is within the experience period of the fund. In dispute.



## Appendix F, Exhibit IV

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

# ESTIMATED RECOVERABLE RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21 HIGH LEVEL

#### A. RECOVERABLE LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Recoverable Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	Recoverable Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Recoverable Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 536,983	\$ 535,580	\$ 186,424
1/1-12/31/02	169,881	169,881	169,881
1/1-12/31/03	3,996,732	3,844,570	3,352,536
1/1-12/31/04	713,684	706,830	376,836
1/1-12/31/05	1,165,175	1,148,452	817,877
1/1-12/31/06	639,306	627,192	0
1/1-12/31/07	1,557,744	1,507,790	680,615
1/1-12/31/08	255,938	247,293	0
	\$ 9,035,443	\$ 8,787,588	\$ 5,584,169

Accident Period	Recoverable Case Reserves as of 12/31/21	Recoverable Estimated IBNR as of 12/31/21	Estimated Recoverable Reserves as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 349,156	\$ 1,403	\$ 350,559
1/1-12/31/02	0	0	0
1/1-12/31/03	492,034	152,162	644,196
1/1-12/31/04	329,994	6,854	336,848
1/1-12/31/05	330,575	16,723	347,298
1/1-12/31/06	627,192	12,114	639,306
1/1-12/31/07	827,175	49,954	877,129
1/1-12/31/08	247,293	8,645	255,938
	\$ 3,203,419	\$ 247,855	\$ 3,451,274



## Appendix F, Exhibit V

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

# ESTIMATED AGGREGATE RECOVERABLE RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21 HIGH LEVEL

#### A. RECOVERABLE LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Recover Estima Ultima Incurred I	ted ite	Recover Incurro Losses a 12/31/	ed s of	Recover Paid Losses a 12/31/	s of
1/1-12/31/01	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0
1/1-12/31/02		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/03	1,8	00,190	1,60	66,136	1,278,644	
1/1-12/31/04		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/05		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/06		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/07		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/08		0		0		0
	\$ 1,8	00,190	\$ 1,60	56,136	\$ 1,2	78,644

Accident Period	Recover Case Reserves 12/31/	as of	Estir IBNF	verable mated R as of 31/21	Reco	mated verable ves as of 31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0
1/1-12/31/02		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/03	3	87,492		134,054		521,546
1/1-12/31/04		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/05		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/06		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/07		0		0		0
1/1-12/31/08		0		0		0
	\$ 3	87.492	Ś	134.054	Ś	521.546



## Appendix F, Exhibit VI

## NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

# ESTIMATED SPECIFIC RECOVERABLE RESERVES AS OF 12/31/21 HIGH LEVEL

#### A. RECOVERABLE LOSS SUMMARY

Accident Period	Recoverable Estimated Ultimate Incurred Losses	Recoverable Incurred Losses as of 12/31/21	Recoverable Paid Losses as of 12/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 536,983	\$ 535,580	\$ 186,424
1/1-12/31/02	169,881	169,881	169,881
1/1-12/31/03	2,196,542	2,178,434	2,073,892
1/1-12/31/04	713,684	706,830	376,836
1/1-12/31/05	1,165,175	1,148,452	817,877
1/1-12/31/06	639,306	627,192	0
1/1-12/31/07	1,557,744	1,507,790	680,615
1/1-12/31/08	255,938	247,293	0
	\$ 7,235,253	\$ 7,121,452	\$ 4,305,525

Accident Period	C	verable ase ves as of 31/21	_	Recoverable Estimated IBNR as of 12/31/21		Estimated Recoverable Reserves as of 12/31/21	
1/1-12/31/01	\$	349,156		\$	1,403	\$	350,559
1/1-12/31/02		0			0		0
1/1-12/31/03		104,542			18,108		122,650
1/1-12/31/04		329,994			6,854		336,848
1/1-12/31/05		330,575			16,723		347,298
1/1-12/31/06		627,192			12,114		639,306
1/1-12/31/07		827,175			49,954		877,129
1/1-12/31/08		247,293	_		8,645		255,938
	\$	2,815,927		\$	113,801	\$	2,929,728



# APPENDIX G

**COMPARISON TO PRIOR REPORTS** 



## Appendix G

#### NY TRANSPORTATION WORKERS' COMPENSATION TRUST

#### COMPARISON OF ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES TO PRIOR REPORTS

(Limited to Specific and Aggregate Retentions)
(Net of Recoveries)

#### A. ESTIMATED ULTIMATE INCURRED LOSSES

(\$ 2,010,996)

Total

(\$ 402,514)

(\$ 1,011,272)

Accident								Loss Eval	uation							
Period	12/3	1/14	12,	/31/15	12/	/31/16	12/	31/17	12	/31/18	12	2/31/19	12/	31/20	12	/31/21
1/1-12/31/01	\$ 2	2,593,920	\$	2,763,851	Ś	2,741,529	Ś	2,744,355	\$	2,704,879	Ś	2,706,247	\$	2,737,571	\$	2,788,026
1/1-12/31/02		7,369,171	Y	7,311,230	Ý	7,034,636	Y	6,983,145	Ý	6,919,850	Ý	6,714,081	Y	6,705,670	Ý	6,705,670
1/1-12/31/03		1,460,883		14,460,883		14,460,883		14,460,883		14,460,883		14,460,883		14,460,883		14,460,883
1/1-12/31/04		0,779,025		20,664,761		21,447,249		21,243,721		21,020,497		21,119,990		21,285,418		21,137,258
1/1-12/31/05		9,538,475		19,278,280		19,123,024		19,141,790		18,927,896		19,087,423		18,964,231		19,189,304
1/1-12/31/06		3,628,282		23,132,941		22.874.751		22,637,589		22.367.400		22,825,780		22,830,805		23,216,801
1/1-12/31/07		1,367,693		23,592,914		23,436,469		23,019,373		22,850,015		23,073,805		22,784,468		22,797,535
1/1-12/31/08		1,831,481		24,353,074		24,036,879		23,913,292		23,698,587		23,528,058		23,194,852		23,304,316
		7,568,930	¢1	35,557,934	\$1	35,155,420	\$1	34,144,148	\$13	32,950,007	\$1	33,516,267	\$1	32,963,898	\$	133,599,793
Total	\$137	7,566,930	ŞΙ	,												
		ULTIMATE IN														
		ULTIMATE IN	ICURREE		12/:	31/16-	12/3	31/17-	12/3	31/18-	12/	31/19-	12/:	31/20-		
B. CHANGE IN	ESTIMATED	ULTIMATE IN	ICURREI 12/	DLOSSES		31/16-		31/17- 31/18		31/18- 31/19		31/19- 31/20		31/20- 31/21		Total
B. CHANGE IN	12/31 12/32	ULTIMATE IN	ICURRED	) LOSSES /31/15-		•		•				•		•	\$	Total 194,106
B. CHANGE IN  Accident  Period	12/31 12/32	ULTIMATE IN 1/14- 1/15	12/ 12/	0 LOSSES /31/15- /31/16	12/	/31/17	12/	31/18	12/	31/19	12/	31/20	12/	31/21		194,106
B. CHANGE IN  Accident  Period  1/1-12/31/01	12/31 12/32	ULTIMATE IN 1/14- 1/15 - 169,931	12/ 12/	0 LOSSES (31/15- /31/16	12/	2,826	12/	39,476)	12/	1,368	12/	31/20	12/	50,455		
B. CHANGE IN  Accident  Period  1/1-12/31/01 1/1-12/31/02	12/31 12/33 \$ (	ULTIMATE IN 1/14- 1/15 - 169,931 - 57,941)	12/ 12/	0 LOSSES  (31/15- /31/16  22,322) 276,594)	12/	2,826 51,491)	12/	31/18 39,476) 63,295)	12/	1,368 205,769)	12/	31/20 31,324 8,411)	12/	50,455 0		194,106 663,501)
B. CHANGE IN  Accident Period  1/1-12/31/01 1/1-12/31/02 1/1-12/31/03	12/31 12/33 \$ (	ULTIMATE IN 1/14- 1/15 - 169,931 57,941) 0	12/ 12/	22,322) 276,594)	12/	2,826 51,491) 0	12/	31/18 39,476) 63,295) 0	12/	1,368 205,769)	12/	31,324 8,411) 0	\$	50,455 0		194,106 663,501) 0
B. CHANGE IN  Accident Period  1/1-12/31/01 1/1-12/31/02 1/1-12/31/03 1/1-12/31/04	12/31 12/33 \$ (	ULTIMATE IN  1/14- 1/15  169,931  57,941)  0 114,264)	12/ 12/	22,322) 276,594) 0 782,488	12/	2,826 51,491) 0 203,528)	12/	39,476) 63,295) 0 223,224)	12/	1,368 205,769) 0 99,493	12/	31,324 8,411) 0 165,428	\$	50,455 0 0 148,160)		194,106 663,501) 0 358,233
Accident Period  1/1-12/31/01 1/1-12/31/02 1/1-12/31/03 1/1-12/31/04 1/1-12/31/05	12/31 12/33 \$ (	ULTIMATE IN  1/14- 1/15  169,931 57,941) 0 114,264) 260,195)	12/ 12/	22,322) 276,594) 0 782,488 155,256)	12/	2,826 51,491) 0 203,528) 18,766	12/	39,476) 63,295) 0 223,224) 213,894)	12/	1,368 205,769) 0 99,493 159,527	12/	31/20 31,324 8,411) 0 165,428 123,192)	\$	50,455 0 0 148,160) 225,073		194,106 663,501) 0 358,233 349,171)

(\$ 1,194,141)

\$ 566,260

(\$ 552,369)

\$ 635,895

(\$ 3,969,137)

